

LEARN 1,500 KEY CHINESE WORDS AND PHRASES



智能手机
zhì néng shǒu jī
smartphone

熊猫
xióng māo
panda



扇子
shàn zi
fan

MANDARIN CHINESE PICTURE DICTIONARY

Ideal for
HSK and AP
Exam Prep



点心
diǎn xīn
dimsum

FREE
ONLINE
AUDIO!

Yi Ren



购物
gòu wù
shopping

舞龙
wǔ lóng
dragon dance

TUTTLE



This illustrated dictionary presents the 1,500 key Mandarin Chinese words and sentences that students need to know to pass the AP Chinese Language and Culture Exam and the Chinese government HSK Levels 1-3 proficiency exams. The handy format and highly visual presentation make it easy to learn and remember the words.

The vocabulary is organized into 38 themes or topics. Each section presents 25-35 words and 5-8 sentences demonstrating their correct usage. Every word and sentence appears in Chinese characters along with Hanyu Pinyin pronunciation and English meaning.

Richly illustrated with over 600 color photographs, this useful Mandarin language tool includes a brief introduction to Chinese pronunciation and tones as well as an English-Chinese index for quick reference. The free online audio contains recordings by native Mandarin speakers reading all the vocabulary and sentences, so students can learn correct pronunciation!

MANDARIN CHINESE **PICTURE DICTIONARY**

**LEARN 1,500 KEY CHINESE WORDS AND
PHRASES**

Yi Ren

TUTTLE Publishing

Tokyo | Rutland, Vermont | Singapore

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A Basic Introduction to Mandarin Chinese

This illustrated dictionary presents 1,500 frequently-used Mandarin Chinese words and phrases, including those that students need to know to pass the Advanced Placement Chinese Language and Culture Exam, and Levels 1–3 of the official HSK government proficiency exams. The dictionary is organized into 38 themes, each of which presents 25–35 words. Each section also has five to eight sentences demonstrating the usage of the words. The words and sentences in the dictionary all appear in the following order: Chinese characters (*Hanzi*), followed by the pronunciation in standard *Hanyu Pinyin* romanized form, followed by the English meaning.

The Chinese characters

It is often said that Chinese characters (**Hànzì** 汉字) are pictographs or ideographs, meaning that they literally represent a picture or an idea of something in stylized form. Long ago, this may have been true, and it is still true for a small number of basic characters, though most of these characters have changed quite a bit over time. Here are some examples to give you an idea of how these characters have changed:

Oracle Bone Script	Bronze Inscriptions	Small Seal Script	Traditional Character	Simplified Character	Pinyin	Meaning
			日	日	rì	sun, day
			馬	马	mǎ	horse
			水	水	shuǐ	water
			林	林	lín	forest

Most Chinese characters quickly evolved towards abstraction, as different elements or pieces of characters were combined or fused together to form new characters that no longer provided a literal picture of something. As a result, only about 4-5% of the Chinese characters currently in use are actually pictographs or ideographs. Most of the characters are more abstract in nature, although certain elements of the characters may retain a core pictographic meaning.

For example, the character **shù** 树, meaning “tree,” has the pictographic character **mù** 木 (representing a tree) on the left side of it. In fact, many characters having to do with wood or things made of wood contain the **mù** 木 element (this is commonly referred to as a “radical” or “root”). Here are some examples: **lín** 林 (*forest*), **lán** 栏 (*railing*), **yǐ** 椅 (*chair*), and **bǎn** 板 (*plank, board*). Sometimes in the modern meaning, the link to “wood” can be hard to see, however. For example, **duǒ** 朵 has the 木 radical, but means “earlobe”. It is used in combination with the character **ěr** 耳 to mean “ear” (**ěrdǒ** 耳朵). The old meaning of **duǒ** 朵, however, is “flower” or “blossom,” like one you would see on a tree or bush. An earlobe might thus be thought of as “the flower of the ear.”

One reason Chinese characters became more abstract has to do with pronunciation. The Chinese language long ago developed different regional dialects which over time became separate languages—as different from one another as the

languages of Europe. As these languages changed and new words developed, people needed to know how to pronounce the characters used for those words. Thus, for example, an existing character which had the sound **shù** 𣏟 was added to **mù** 木 to represent a new word meaning “tree” which was pronounced as **shù** 樹. Here, the element 木 indicates that 樹 means “tree,” while the element 𣏟 shows how it is pronounced—as **shù**. In more recent times, the complicated traditional form 樹 was simplified to 树. Today, about 80% of all Chinese characters combine a semantic element (something which gives meaning) and a phonetic element (something which gives a clue to pronunciation). Here are some examples:

water radical 氵 (a variation of 水) + phonetic **yáng** 羊
(*sheep*) = **yáng** 洋 (*ocean*)

woman radical 女 + phonetic **mǎ** 马 (*horse*) = **mā** 妈
(*mother*)

rain radical 雨 + phonetic **lìng** 令 (*to order*) = **líng** 零
(*falling [rain]; zero*)

grass radical 艹 (from the old character 艸) + phonetic
huà 化 (*to change*) = **huā** 花 (*flower*)

In the characters above, the phonetic element adds nothing to the meaning: it just provides the sound.

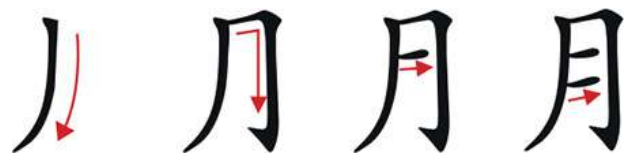
As they became more complicated, Chinese characters also became more difficult to learn and remember, as well as more difficult and time-consuming to write. The process of using simplified or shorthand forms for the characters had been going on for a long time, and was accelerated dramatically in the 1950s and '60s by the Chinese government, which created simpler

versions of many characters—now called “Simplified Chinese Characters”—to promote literacy in China. Under this new system, many common Hanzi elements were simplified.

For example, when **yán** 言 (*to speak*) is used as a part of another character, it is rendered as 讠 and not 言. Thus, the traditional character **qǐng** 請 (“please”) which has **yán** 言 on the left side is now written as 请. In other cases, whole characters were simplified. For instance, the commonly used counting word **gè** 個 has been changed to 个, and **jǐ** 幾 (*many*) has been changed to 几 (this character can also mean “table”). Here are some other examples of traditional and simplified forms of characters: 麼 → 么 **me** (*what?*); 興 → 兴 **xìng** (*mood*); 問 → 问 **wèn** (*to ask; question*); and 兒 → 儿 **ér** (*child*).

Writing Chinese characters

Each **Hànzì** character is made up of a number of individual lines or “strokes” that were traditionally written using a brush and ink. The order of strokes, along with the writing of the strokes themselves, follows the convention of top to bottom and left to right, although there are some exceptions. Not all strokes are in a single line; some involve a change of direction. For example, the character **yuè** 月 (meaning “moon” or “month”) has only four strokes, and is written:



Note that the second stroke begins at the left, and then hooks straight down. It should be written in one continuous motion, without the pen or pencil leaving the paper.

If a character has multiple components, the general rule is to go from left to right, and from top to bottom. For example, this is the stroke order for the character **qǐng** 请 (*please*):



Sometimes, one element of a character encloses another character. The general rule is that you write the enclosing element first, except for the final closing stroke, which is written last. For example, **guó** 国 (*country*):



Finally, some characters have an element that encloses another element, but only on the left and the bottom. In this case, you usually write the enclosing character last. An example is **sòng** 送 (*to send*):



Word formation in Chinese

In most cases in Chinese, **Hànzì** are not used alone to form words. Rather, words are formed with two or sometimes three **Hànzì**. In some cases, the same **Hànzì** is just repeated. This is particularly true of family names, such as **māma** 妈妈 (*mother*), **bàba** 爸爸 (*father*) and **dìdi** 弟弟 (*younger brother*). In other cases, the Chinese characters form compound nouns just as in English, for example, **gāoxìng** 高兴 (“high spirits,” i.e., *joyful*), **qǐchuáng** 起床 (“rise up [from] bed,” i.e., *wake up*) and

dòuyá 豆芽 (*bean sprouts*). Finally, there are many cases where both **Hànzì** characters in a word have the same or very similar meanings, for example, **yāoqiú** 要求 (*to request*), **xuéxí** 学习 (*to study*), and **wǔdǎo** 舞蹈 (*dance*). In such cases, you may only need to know one of the characters in the compound to guess the meaning of the word from context.

Learning the characters

The traditional method of learning Chinese characters is to write them over and over again thousands of times, until they stick in your memory. Rote memorization is still required to some extent, no matter what. But it also helps a great deal if you learn the **Hànzì**, either individually or in combinations, as parts of words or phrases. And, of course, it is always better if you are able to spend time in a Chinese-speaking country where you are seeing and using the characters all the time. It is also useful to associate the meaning and pronunciation of each character with a memorable story or picture (these are called “mnemonics”). Just to give you an example of how this works, the character **qǐng** 请 (*please*) is made of the elements **yán** 言 (*to speak*) and **qīng** 青 (*green*). Through visualization or through a story, you can link **yán** 言 (*to speak*) and **qīng** 青 (*green*) in a way that will help you remember that these two elements combine to mean **qǐng** 请 (*please*). Learning Chinese characters is a bit like a puzzle or game and it can be quite fun! There are many books and flash cards on the market that use mnemonic devices such as these to help you learn the **Hànzì**.

The Hanyu Pinyin alphabet

The system used in this book for romanizing the Chinese language is the standard *Hanyu Pinyin* alphabet. In this system,

Latin letters are used. Most them have pronunciations quite close to the sounds they have in English words:

Pinyin	Pronunciation	Chinese example	English meaning
a	“a” as in <u>c</u> ar	kàn 看	to look
b	“b” as in <u>b</u> aby	bóbo 伯伯	older brother
ch	“ch” as in <u>ch</u> ange	chuānghù 窗户	window
d	“d” as in <u>d</u> ad	dà 大	large
f	“f” as in <u>f</u> at	fēn 分	cent
g	“g” as in <u>g</u> ame	gāo 高	high
j	“j” as in <u>j</u> eep	jiàn 见	to see
k	“k” as in <u>k</u> ettle	kāi 开	to open
l	“l” as in <u>l</u> ong	lóu 楼	building, floor
m	“m” as in <u>m</u> ail	māma 妈妈	mother
n	“n” as in <u>n</u> ot	nín 您	you (polite)
p	“p” as in <u>p</u> int	péngyǒu 朋友	friend
s	“s” as in <u>s</u> ome	sì 四	four
sh	“sh” as in <u>sh</u> op	shénme 什么	What?
t	“t” as in <u>t</u> une	dìtiě 地铁	subway
w	“w” as in <u>w</u> ife	wèi 胃	stomach
y	“y” as in <u>y</u> es	yào 要	to want

The following *Hanyu Pinyin* letters have pronunciations which can be slightly different from the standard English pronunciations:

- e** “uh” as in duh, voiced in the back of the throat (In some vowel combinations and syllables ending in consonants, it is pronounced “e” as in bed.)
- h** “h” as in hotel (some speakers strongly stress the *h* so that it sounds almost like a Scottish “ch,” as in loch)
- i** usually pronounced as a long “ee” as in feet (However, after the

consonants **c**, **ch**, **r**, **s**, **sh**, **z**, and **zh** the **i** is not pronounced as “ee,” but indicates that the consonant should be drawn out with no vowel after it.)

- o** long “o” as in owe (except after the consonants **b**, **f**, **m**, and **p** it is pronounced as **uo** [“oo-uh”].) The word **wo** 我 [I] takes this same pronunciation: It should be pronounced “woo-uh.”)
- r** “r” as in rain (Although some northern Chinese speakers pronounce the **r** at the beginning of a syllable in a more guttural way, almost like **zh**. At the end of a syllable, **r** is pronounced as in the “r” in the American pronunciation of start.)
- u** “oo” as in boot or root
- ü** “ü” as in German or French (purse your lips while making an “eu” sound.)

The following *Hanyu Pinyin* letters are pronounced totally different than in English and so you need to pay special attention to these:

- c** “ts” as in cats
- q** “ch” as in chease (spoken with a wide cheeks like you are making an “ee” sound)
- x** “she” as in she (The sound is closer to a drawn out “s” followed by an “ee,” rather than a simple “sh”.)
- z** “ds” as in sands
- zh** a cross between “ch” and “j” (no English equivalent)

Most vowel and consonant combinations flow naturally from the pronunciations given above. However, be careful of the following:

- ei** “ey” as in hey
- er** as the English word are; sometimes as err
- ian** like the word yen, with an unstressed “y”

iu	pronounced as <i>iou</i> (e.g., liù 六 [<i>six</i>] should be pronounced <u>Leo</u> as in Leo the Lion, but without stressing the “e”)
ou	“o” as in <u>so</u>
ui	pronounced as <i>uei</i> (e.g., duì 对 [<i>right, yes</i>] should be pronounced “doo-ey,” and shuǐ 水 [<i>water</i>] as “shoo-ey”)
uo	“oo-uh”
ye	“ye” as in <u>y</u> esterday
yi	“ee” as in <u>f</u> ee (the y is not pronounced)

While to a native English speaker, the *Pinyin* letters **ch** and **q**, **sh** and **x**, and **zh** and **j** may sound identical, native Chinese speakers can hear distinct differences in pronunciation. You should closely listen to the audio to master the differences in these sounds.

Finally, in northern China, it is common to add a guttural /r/ at the end of nouns (to pronounce this sound, imagine a pirate saying “Argh!”). To show this in *Pinyin*, an “r” is added to the end of a syllable; in **Hànzì** the character 儿 is used. In most cases, the “r” is merely added to the pronunciation of a syllable. However, when the “r” is used after an **i**, **n**, or **ng**, these sounds are dropped altogether, so **yī diǎn** 一点 (*a little*) becomes **yī diǎnr** 一点儿 (pronounced “ee dee-ar”), and **xiǎohái** 小孩 (*child*) becomes **xiǎoháir** 小孩儿 (pronounced “shee-ow-har”). The retroflex /r/ is generally not used in *Pinyin* or *Hanzi* in this book. However, since it is so commonly used in northern China, Mandarin learners should be aware of it.

A word of warning: *Pinyin* is used for romanizing Chinese words, for teaching Chinese to foreigners, and for some signs and restaurant menus, but it is not generally used for communication within China. Since many people on the street may not be able to read *Pinyin* that well, do not imagine that it

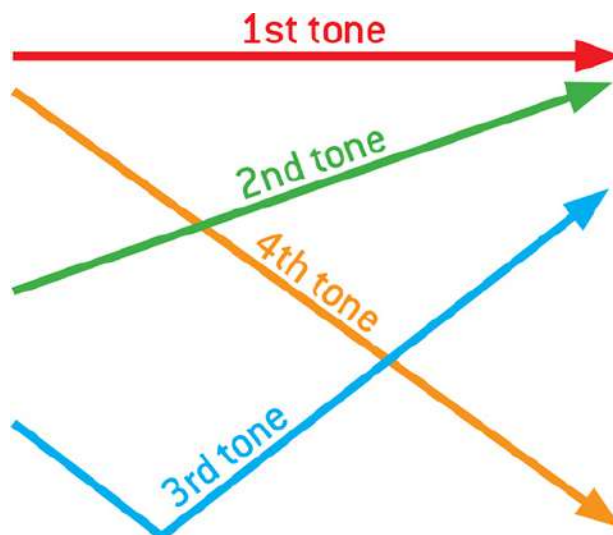
can be used as a substitute for **Hànzì** or a substitute for oral communication.

Tones

Mandarin Chinese is a tonal language. The same syllable can have several different meanings depending on its intonation. As there are four tones, each Chinese syllable usually has at least four different meanings depending on the tone, so you need to learn the tone when you learn the pronunciation of a syllable. Here is an example of the same syllable, but with different tones and different meanings:

1 st tone	mā 妈 (<i>mother</i>)
2 nd tone	má 麻 (<i>hemp</i>)
3 rd tone	mǎ 马 (<i>horse</i>)
4 th tone	mà 骂 (<i>to curse or to scold someone</i>)
5 th (neutral) tone	ma 吗 (<i>question mark or particle</i>)

The tone of a syllable is commonly written by adding a diacritical mark above the vowel, as shown above. The four tones in Mandarin Chinese can be visualized in the following chart:



The first tone starts high and stays high, like holding a high note when singing.

The second tone begins at a medium pitch, then slowly rises—like you are asking a question in English.

The third tone starts low, drops, and then rises sharply.

The fourth tone begins high and drops quickly.

In addition, there is a fifth, or neutral, tone, which is used for syllables that are not important or completely unstressed.

Please note that in certain syllable combinations the tones can change, but this change is not reflected in the written *Pinyin* forms.

It may be easier for some students to learn the proper pronunciation of the tones by practicing whole phrases and sentences in Chinese, rather than by just practicing words in isolation. Listen to the online audio carefully, and practice repeating the phrases and sentences exactly as you hear them, over and over again until you start getting it right.

Chinese grammar

The goal of this book is to teach vocabulary and phrases in Mandarin Chinese, allowing students to learn Chinese grammar through induction. That is, students see how the grammar is used in context for communication, and draw conclusions as to grammar rules from these observations. Having said that, here are a few quick notes on Chinese grammar to get you oriented.

Generally, Chinese sentences follow the same subject-verb-object word order as in English. However, unlike English, Chinese lacks articles (*a, an, the*), verbs never change form (no tenses, etc.), and plurals are not generally used (though there are exceptions).

Two factors that might be puzzling to English speakers are the use of counting words, and the use of particles. The most common counting word is **gè** 个. It is used to link numbers with the nouns that follow. For example, in Chinese, if you want to say “one person,” you have to say **yí gè rén** 一个人 (not **yì rén** 一人). A particle is a small word, like **gè** 个, which has no meaning in itself, but which is grammatically necessary. The most common particles include **de** 的 (showing possessive), **ma** 吗 (a verbal question mark), and **le** 了 (often used to signify the past tense).

There are surely many other aspects of Chinese grammar that you will notice and learn as you use this book.

How to use this picture dictionary

First, when learning Chinese, it is best to play to your strengths. Focus on what you do best (for example, speaking or reading), and come back and learn the rest later.

Second, as the vocabulary in this book is arranged by theme, it is best to approach this dictionary topically, rather than systematically. Find the topics that are useful or of interest to you, and learn those words first. Third, practice and use the words in context with the conversations and phrases provided.

Fourth, listen to the audio recordings several times and read or say the Chinese words aloud as you look at the pictures. You can also use your finger to trace out the corresponding Chinese characters as you do so. If you have time, practice writing the characters in a notebook or on blank sheets of paper. This will help reinforce your memory of the vocabulary and phrases.

Finally, this picture dictionary should be just a beginning, and not an end. If you find a topic that interests you, use the

information in the picture dictionary as a jumping off point to learn more about that topic in Chinese.

The index at the end of the book will help you find the meanings of words you have learned, but which you may have forgotten. The following information is included for each entry—the English word, the Chinese word in simplified Chinese and spelled in *Pinyin*, the lesson number and the order in which the word appeared in that lesson, followed by the page number where the word appears. For example:

English word	Chinese word	Pinyin	Lesson and order	Page in book
a brief moment	一段时间	yí duàn shí jiān	[15-30]	39

The free online audio contains recordings by native Mandarin speakers reading all the vocabulary and sentences, so students can quickly acquire the correct pronunciation. A link to download the recordings can be found on page 96.

1

很高兴和您见面！

Hěnn gāo xīng hé nín jiàn miàn!

So nice to meet you!

1 你好吗?
Nǐ hǎo ma?
Hello, how are you?



2 我很好, 谢谢!
Wǒ hěn hǎo, xiè xie!
I am fine, thank you!

3 见面
jiàn miàn
to meet

4 小丽, 这是小何。
Xiǎo Lì, zhè shì Xiǎo Hé.
Xiao Li, meet Xiao He.



5 您好!
Nín hǎo!
Hello!

6 很高兴和您见面!
Hěn gāo xìng hé nín jiàn miàn!
Pleased to meet you!

7 介绍
jiè shào
to introduce



8 什么?
shén me?
what?



9 满意
mǎn yì
satisfied



10 快乐
kuài lè
happy



11 高兴
gāo xìng
joyful



12 叫
jiào
to call/
to be called



13 祝您
zhù nín
to express
(good wishes)



15 您好！我姓Smith。请问您贵姓？
Nín hǎo! Wǒ xìng Smith. Qǐng wèn nín guì xìng?
Hi, my name is Smith. What's your name?

16 我姓林，叫丽珠。这是我的名片。
Wǒ xìng Lín, jiào Lì Zhū. Zhè shì wǒ de míng piàn.
My surname is Lin, first name Lizhu. Here's my namecard.

14 自我介绍
zì wǒ jiè shào
introduce yourself

17 再见！
Zài jiàn!
Goodbye! See you!



18 慢走！
Màn zǒu!
Take care!



19 聚会
jù huì
gathering/
meeting

21 谢谢!
Xiè xie!
Thank you!

22 不客气。
Bú kè qì.
Not at all.

20 客人
kè rén
guest/customer



Additional Vocabulary

名字
míng zi

name

姓

xìng

surname

您

nín

you (polite)

认识

rèn shí

to know

国籍

guó jí

nationality

握手

wò shǒu

shake hands

拥抱

yōng bào

to hug

亲吻

qīn wěn

to kiss

微笑

wēi xiào

smile

招 手

zhāo shǒu

to wave

鞠 躬

jū gōng

to bow

打个招呼

dǎ gè zhāo hū

to greet

开始会话

kāi shǐ huì huà

to start a conversation

简短交谈

jiǎn duǎn jiāo tán

to make small talk

聊 天

liáo tiān

to chat; to gossip

怎么样?

Zěn me yàng?

How are things?

为什么?

Wèi shén me?

Why?

朋 友

péng yǒu

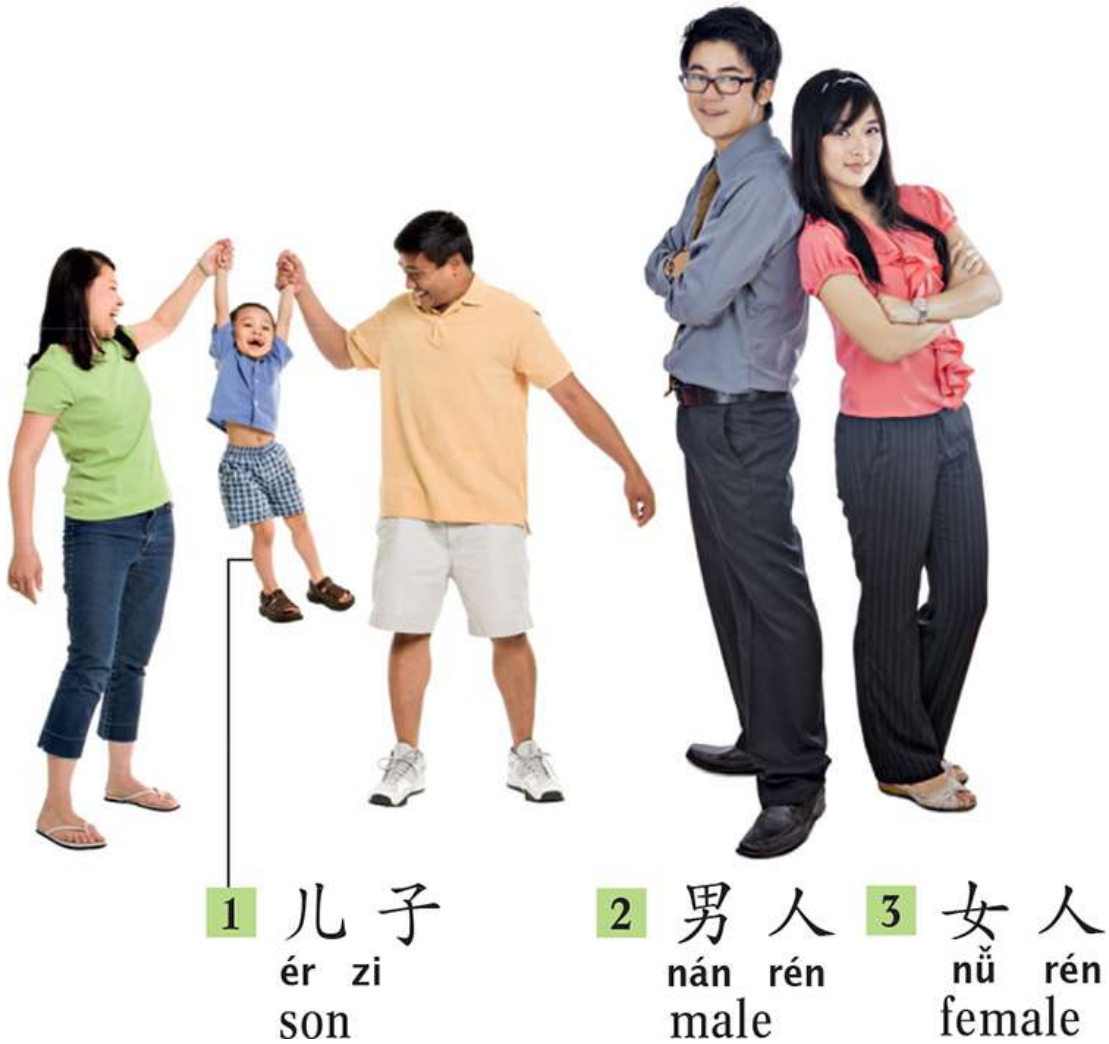
friends

2

我的家

Wǒ de jiā

My family



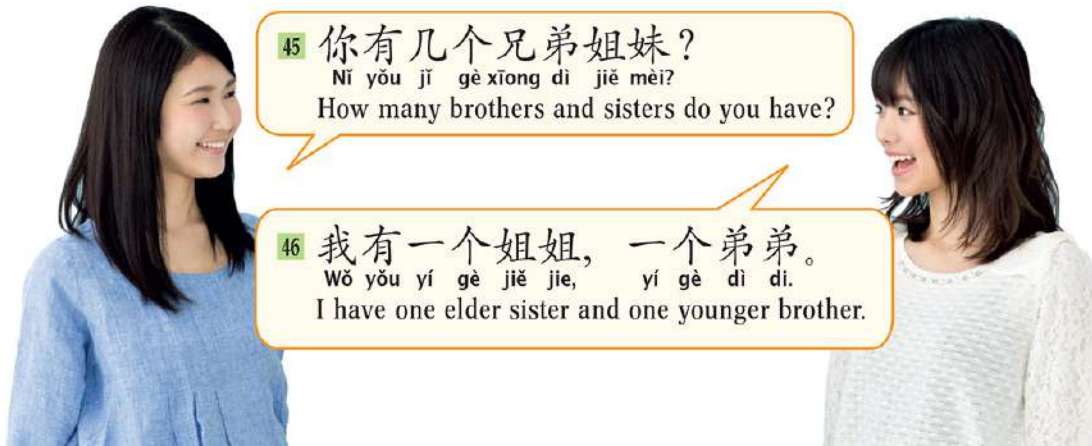


4 孩 子 们
hái zi men
children

5 女 儿
nǚ ér
daughter



6 父 母 亲
fù mǔ qīn
parents



Additional Vocabulary

妻子

qī zi

wife

丈夫

zhàng fū

husband

叔叔

shū shu

father's younger brother

姑姑

gū gu

father's sister

舅舅

jiù jiu

mother's brother

女 婿

nǚ xù

son-in-law

媳 妇

xí fù

daughter-in-law

孙 子 / 孙 女

sūn zi / sūn nǚ

grandson/granddaughter

亲 戚

qīn qì

relatives

邻 居

lín jū

neighbor

姐 夫

jiě fū

brother-in-law

大 嫂

dà sǎo

sister-in-law

堂 哥

táng gē

older male cousin (father's side)

表 弟

biǎo dì

younger male cousin (mother's side)

家

jiā

family

自 己

zì jǐ

self

年 轻

nián qīng

young

热 情

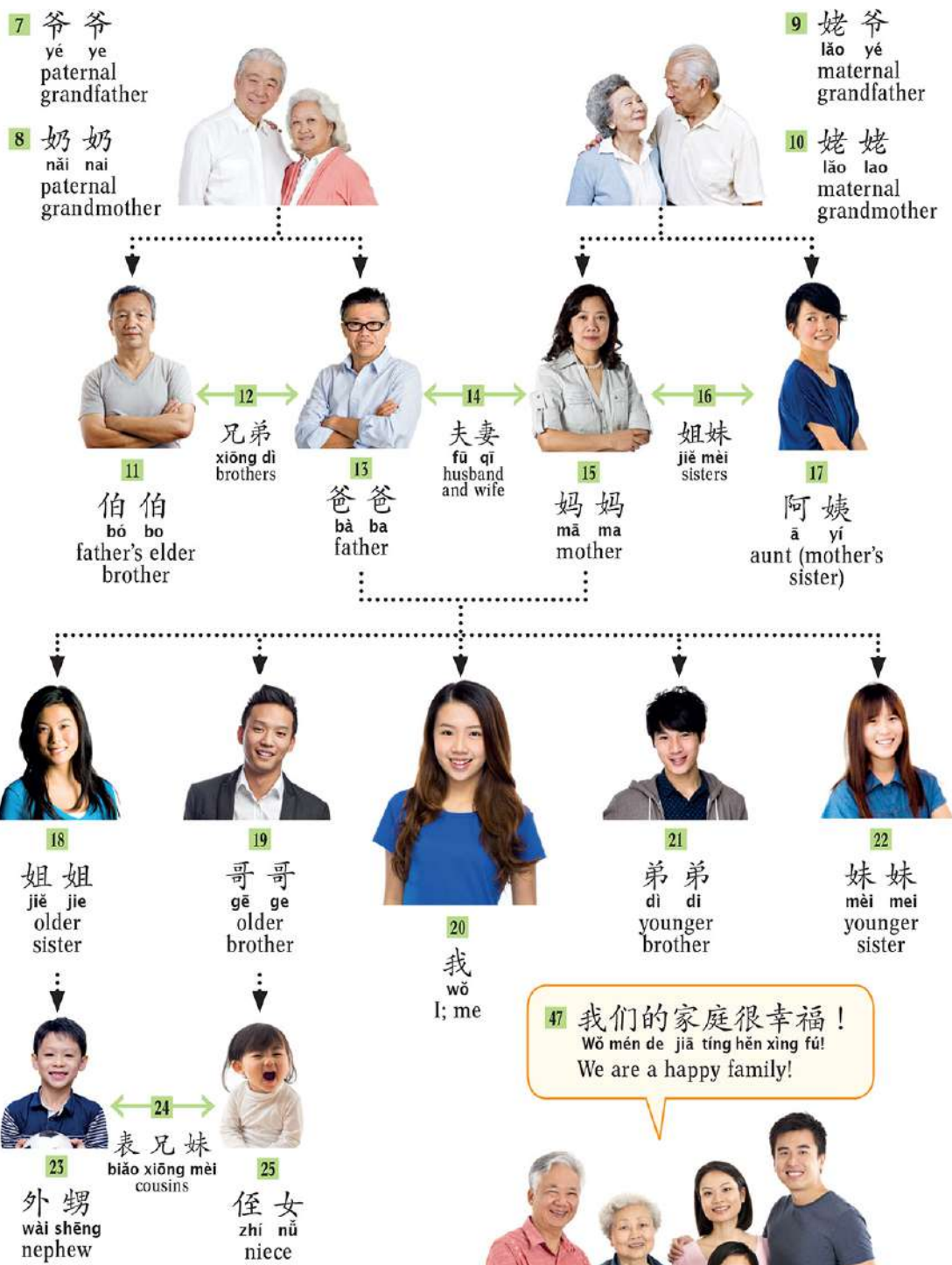
rè qíng

enthusiastic

相 信

xiāng xìn

to believe

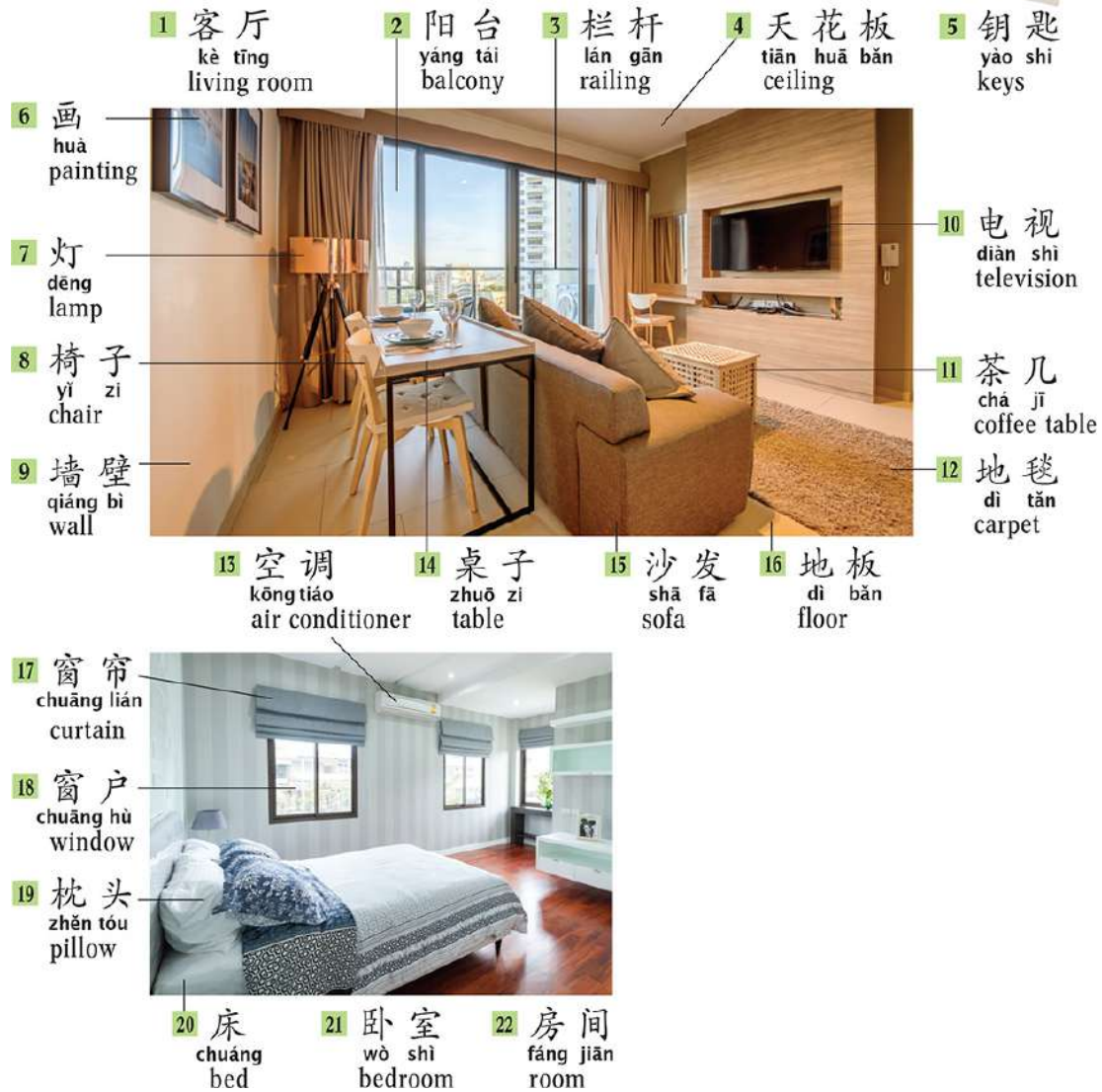


3

我的房子

Wǒ de fáng zi

My house





57

多漂亮的房子啊，我真想住在里面。

Duō piào liàng de fáng zi a, wǒ zhēn xiǎng zhù zài lǐ miàn.
What a beautiful house. I would love to live here.

Additional Vocabulary

灯 开 关

dēng kāi guān

light switch

电 源 插 座

diàn yuán chā zuò

electric socket; power point

房 子

fáng zi

apartment; house

公 寓

gōng yù

apartment

屋 顶

wū dǐng

roof

阁 楼

gé lóu
attic; loft

地下室
dì xià shì
basement; cellar

车库
chē kù
garage



这个房子有几层楼？

Zhè ge fáng zi yǒu jǐ céng lóu?

How many floors does this house have?

我要租房子。

Wǒ yào zū fáng zi.

I would like to rent an apartment.

好大的房子啊！

Hǎo dà de fáng zi a!

What a big house!

我想看看厨房。

Wǒ xiǎng kàn kan chú fáng.

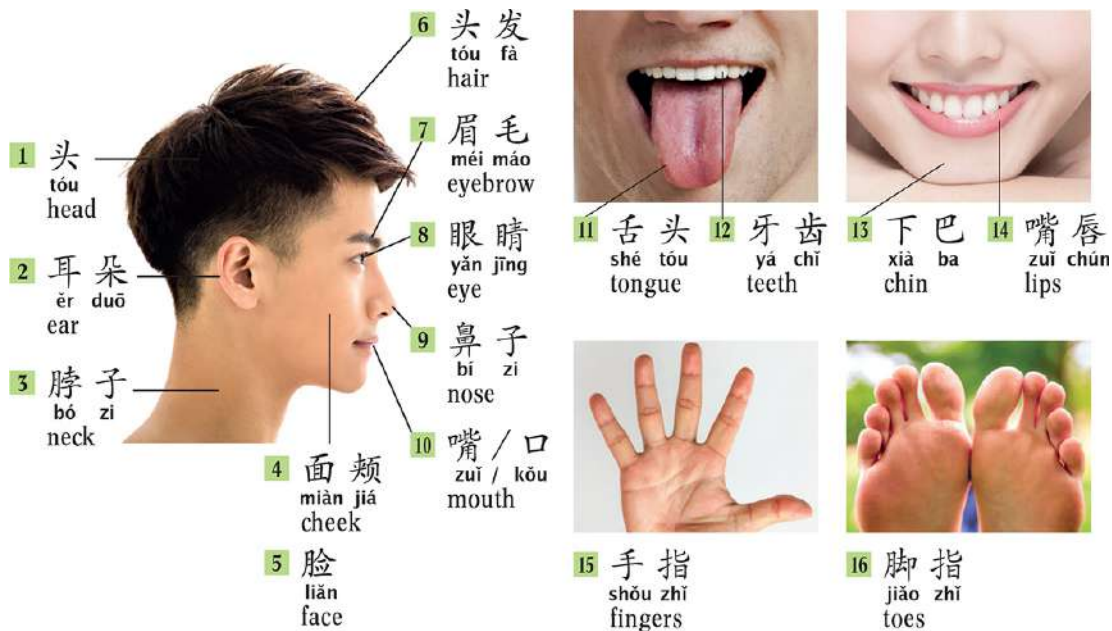
I want to see the kitchen.

4

人类的身体

Rén lèi de shēn tǐ

The human body



你可以说出你身体的哪些部分？

Nǐ kě yǐ shuō chū nǐ shēn tǐ de nǎ xiē bù fèn?

How many parts of your body can you name?

你如何照顾你的身体？

Nǐ rú hé zhào gù nǐ de shēn tǐ?

How do you take care of your body?

吸烟对身体有害。

Xī yān duì shēn tǐ yǒu hài.

Smoking is bad for your health.

要小心，不要吃和喝得太多。

Yào xiǎo xīn, bù yào chī hé hē dé tài duō.

Be careful not to eat and drink too much.

不要吃太多的糖果和零食。

Bù yào chī tài duō de táng guǒ hé líng shí.

Don't eat too many sweets and snacks.



55 要想身体健康，就应该多锻炼身体。
 Yào xiǎng shēn tǐ jiàn kāng, jiù yīng gāi duō duàn liàn shēn tǐ.
 To stay healthy, you should exercise every day.





30 脑
nǎo
brain



31 肺
fèi
lungs



32 心脏
xīn zàng
heart



33 肾脏
shèn zàng
kidneys



34 肠
cháng
intestines



35 肝脏
gān zàng
liver

Additional Vocabulary

器官

qì guān

organs

消化系统

xiāo huà xì tǒng

digestive system

呼吸系统

hū xī xì tǒng

respiratory system

神经系统

shén jīng xì tǒng

nervous system

骨骼系统

gǔ gé xì tǒng

skeletal system

皮肤

pí fū

skin

血 液
xuè yè
blood

血 管
xuè guǎn
vessels

骨 头
gǔ tóu
bone

动 脉
dòng mài
artery

静 脉
jìng mài
vein

健 康
jiàn kāng
health

疾 病
jí bìng
illness

胃
wèi

stomach



5

计数和数字

Jì shù hé shù zì

Counting and numbers



1 一
yī
one



2 二
èr
two



3 三
sān
three



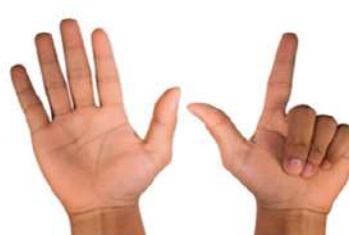
4 四
sì
four



5 五
wǔ
five



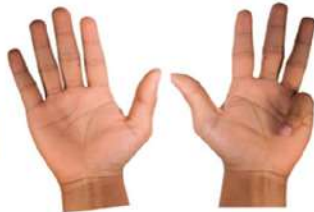
6 六
liù
six



7 七
qī
seven



8 八
bā
eight



9 九
jiǔ
nine



10 十
shí
ten

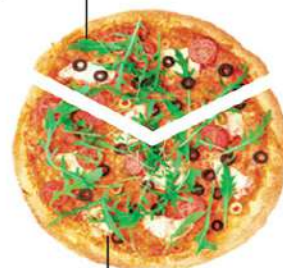


11 半/二分之一
bàn / èr fēn zhī yī
one half



12 四分之三
sì fēn zhī sān
three quarters

13 四分之一
sì fēn zhī yī
one quarter



14 三分之一
sān fēn zhī yī
one third

15 三分之二
sān fēn zhī èr
two thirds

Cardinal Numbers 基数 jī shù

0 零 líng zero

11 十一 shí yī eleven

12 十二 shí èr twelve

13 十三 shí sān thirteen

14 十四 shí sì fourteen

15 十五 shí wǔ fifteen

16 十六 shí liù sixteen

17 十七 shí qī seventeen

18 十八 shí bā eighteen

19 十九 shí jiǔ nineteen

20 二十 èr shí twenty

21 二十一 èr shí yī twenty-one

22 二十二 èr shí èr twenty-two

23 二十三 èr shí sān twenty-three

24 二十四 èr shí sì twenty-four

25 二十五 èr shí wǔ twenty-five

26 二十六 èr shí liù twenty-six

27 二十七 èr shí qī twenty-seven

28 二十八 èr shí bā twenty-eight

29 二十九 èr shí jiǔ twenty-nine

30 三十 sān shí thirty

40 四十 sì shí forty

50 五十 wǔ shí fifty

60 六十 liù shí sixty

70 七十 qī shí seventy

80 八十 bā shí eighty

90 九十 jiǔ shí ninety

100 一百 yī bǎi one hundred

1,000 一千 yī qiān one thousand

10,000 一万 yī wàn ten thousand

100,000 十万 **shí wàn** one hundred thousand

1,000,000 一百万 **yī bǎi wàn** one million

100,000,000 一亿 **yī yì** one hundred million

1,000,000,000 十亿 **shí yì** one billion

10,000,000,000 百亿 **bǎi yì** ten billion



Ordinal Numbers 序数 xù shù

Note: To form an ordinal number, just add the word 第 **dì** in front of the number. For example:

1st 第一 **dì yī** first
2nd 第二 **dì èr** second
3rd 第三 **dì sān** third
4th 第四 **dì sì** fourth
5th 第五 **dì wǔ** fifth
6th 第六 **dì liù** sixth
7th 第七 **dì qī** seventh
8th 第八 **dì bā** eighth
9th 第九 **dì jiǔ** ninth
10th 第十 **dì shí** tenth
11th 第十一 **dì shí yī** eleventh
12th 第十二 **dì shí èr** twelfth
13th 第十三 **dì shí sān** thirteenth
20th 第二十 **dì èr shí** twentieth
30th 第三十 **dì sān shí** thirtieth
40th 第四十 **dì sì shí** fortieth
50th 第五十 **dì wǔ shí** fiftieth
60th 第六十 **dì liù shí** sixtieth
70th 第七十 **dì qī shí** seventieth
80th 第八十 **dì bā shí** eightieth
90th 第九十 **dì jiǔ shí** ninetieth
100th 第一百 **dì yī bǎi** one-hundredth
1,000th 第一千 **dì yī qiān** one-thousandth

二加四等于六。

Èr jiā sì děng yú liù.

Two plus four equals six.

十一减五等于六。

Shí yī jiǎn wǔ děng yú liù.

Eleven minus five equals six.

十乘十二等于一百二十。

Shí chéng shí èr děng yú yī bǎi èr shí.

Ten times twelve equals one hundred and twenty.

四十二除以八等于五又四分之一。

Sì shí èr chú yǐ bā děng yú wǔ yòu sì fēn zhī yī.

Forty-two divided by eight equals five and a quarter.

Additional Vocabulary

两

liǎng

two/both

百分比

bǎi fēn bǐ

percent (%)

分数

fēn shù

fraction

双数

shuāng shù

even numbers

单数

dān shù

odd numbers

数

shǔ

to count

数 码

shù mǎ

numbers

数 字

shù zì

digits

6

日常活动

Rì cháng huó dòng

Daily activities

1 哭
kū
to cry



2 笑
xiào
to laugh



3 听
tīng
to listen



4 看
kàn
to look, see



5 站
zhàn
to stand



6 坐
zuò
to sit



Additional Vocabulary

声音

shēng yīn

sound

问

wèn

to ask

玩

wán

to play

呼吸

hū xī

to breathe

回答

huí dá

to answer

看见

kàn jiàn

to catch sight of

上班 / 下班

shàng bān / xià bān

go to work / get off work

上学

shàng xué

go to school

放学

fàng xué

school is over

做 饭

zuò fàn

to cook; to prepare a meal

洗 个 澡

xǐ gè zǎo

to have a shower

洗 头 发

xǐ tóu fà

to wash my hair

休 息

xiū xi

to relax

吃 早 餐

chī zǎo cān

to have breakfast

吃 午 饭

chī wǔ fàn

to have lunch

吃 晚 饭

chī wǎn fàn

to have dinner

休 闲

xiū xián

leisure

学 习 时 间

xué xí shí jiān

study time

做 家 务

zuò jiā wù

to do household chores

平 常, 平 日

píng cháng, píng rì

weekday

周 末

zhōu mò

weekend

生 气

shēng qì

to get angry

解 决

jiě jué

to resolve

要 求

yāo qiú

to request

愿 意

yuàn yì

to be willing (to do something)

同意

tóng yì

to agree

44 我每天需要八个小时的睡眠。
Wǒ měi tiān xū yào bā gè xiǎo shí de shuì mián.
I need eight hours of sleep every day.



7 睡觉
shuì jiào
to sleep



8 看电视
kàn diàn shì
to watch TV



9 写
xiě
to write



10 起床
qǐ chuáng
to wake up



11 刷牙
shuā yá
to brush teeth



12 说话
shuō huà
to talk



13 讲
jiǎng
to speak



14 大家一起用餐
Dà jiā yì qǐ yòng cān
Everybody eats together



15 搬
bān
to move

16 帮忙
bāng máng
to help

17 遛狗
liù gǒu
to walk the dog



你平常晚上做什么？

Nǐ píng cháng wǎn shàng zuò shén me?

What do you do on weekday evenings?

你周末做什么？

Nǐ zhōu mò zuò shén me?

What do you do on weekends?

你每天早上做的第一件事情是什么？

Nǐ měi tiān zǎo shàng zuò de dì yī jiàn shì qíng shì shén me?

What is the first thing you do every morning?

我洗个澡，刷个牙。

Wǒ xǐ gè zǎo, shuā gè yá.

I take a shower and brush my teeth.

7

颜色, 形状与尺寸

Yán sè, xíng zhuàng yǔ chǐ cùn

Colors, shapes and sizes





2 红
hóng
red



3 白
bái
white



4 黑
hēi
black



5 黄
huáng
yellow



6 蓝
lán
blue



7 绿
lǜ
green



8 紫
zǐ
purple



9 棕色
zōng sè
brown



10 灰色
huī sè
gray



11 橙色
chéng sè
orange



12 粉红色
fēn hóng sè
pink



13 金色
jīn sè
gold



14 银色
yín sè
silver



15 深色
shēn sè
dark color

16 浅色
qiǎn sè
light color



17 彩虹
cǎi hóng
a rainbow

你最喜欢什么颜色？

Nǐ zuì xǐ huān shén me yán sè?

What is your favorite color?

我最喜欢的颜色是红色。

Wǒ zuì xǐ huān de yán sè shì hóng sè.

My favorite color is red.





18 长方形
cháng fāng xíng
a rectangle



19 圆形
yuán xíng
a circle



20 八角形
bā jiǎo xíng
an octagon



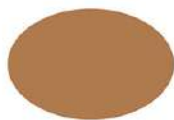
21 五角形
wǔ jiǎo xíng
a pentagon



22 正方形
zhèng fāng xíng
a square



23 心形
xīn xíng
a heart



24 椭圆形
tuō yuán xíng
an oval



25 星形
xīng xíng
a star



26 三角形
sān jiǎo xíng
a triangle



27 六角形
liù jiǎo xíng
a hexagon



28 钻石形
zuàn shí xíng
a diamond

29 服装尺码标签
fú zhuāng chǐ mǎ biāo qiān
clothing size



30 中号
zhōng hào
M size



31 小号
xiǎo hào
S size



32 特小号
tè xiǎo hào
XS size



33 大号
dà hào
L size



34 特大号
tè dà hào
XL size



35 大
dà
large



36 中
zhōng
medium



37 小
xiǎo
small

42 你有更大的吗?
Nǐ yǒu gèng dà de ma?
Do you have a larger size?



43 你有其他颜色吗?
Nǐ yǒu qí tā yán sè ma?
Do you have this in other colors?



Additional Vocabulary

形 状

xíng zhuàng

shape

尺 寸

chǐ cùn

size

更 大

gèng dà

larger

更 小

gèng xiǎo

smaller

8

反义词

fǎn yì cí

Opposites



1 上 ↔ 下
shàng xià
up down



2 收 ↔ 送
shōu sòng
receive give



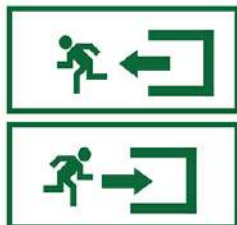
3 多 ↔ 少
duō shǎo
more less



4 旧 ↔ 新
jiù xīn
old new



5 高 ↔ 矮
gāo āi
tall short



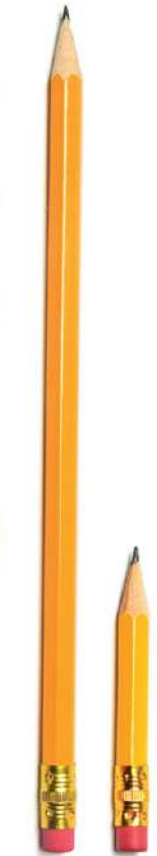
6 出 ↔ 进
chū jìn
exit enter



7 好 ↔ 坏
hǎo huài
good bad



8 忙 ↔ 闲
máng xián
busy idle



9 长 ↔ 短
cháng duǎn
long short



Additional Vocabulary

14 穿 ↔ 脱

chuān tuō
put take
on off

15 困难 ↔ 容易

kùn nán róng yì
difficult easy

16 有 ↔ 无

yǒu wú
have do not
have

17 来 ↔ 去

lái qù
come go

18 是 ↔ 不

shì bù
yes no

19 饱 ↔ 饿

bǎo è
(eat till) hungry
full

20 到 ↔ 离

dào lí
arrive depart

21 里 ↔ 外

lǐ wài
inside outside

22 以前 ↔ 以后

yǐ qián yǐ hòu
past future

23 开始 ↔ 结束

kāi shǐ jié shù
begin end

24 近 ↔ 远

jìn yuǎn
near far

25 错 ↔ 对

cuò duì
wrong right

26 真 ↔ 假

zhēn jiǎ
real fake

27 快 ↔ 慢

kuài màn
fast slow

28 高 ↔ 低

gāo dī
high low

29 借 ↔ 还

jiè huán
borrow return

30 忘记 ↔ 记得

wàng jì jì dé
forgotten remembered

31 难过 ↔ 开心

nán guò kāi xīn
sad happy

小心的反义词是大意，不是大心，你现在清楚了吗？

Xiǎo xīn de fǎn yì cí shì dà yì, bù shì dà xīn, nǐ xiàn zài qīng chǔ le ma?

The opposite of careful is careless, not “big heart,” you clear about this now?

(Note: 小心 **xiǎo xīn** literally *small heart*, 大心 **dà xīn** literally *big heart*)

冷和热也是一对反义词。

Lěng hé rè yě shì yī duì fǎn yì cí.

Cold and hot is also a pair of opposites.

反义词是两个意思相反的词。

Fǎn yì cí shì liǎng gè yì sī xiāng fǎn de cí.

An antonym is a pair of words with opposite meaning.

9

中国钱怎么说

Zhōng guó qián zěn me shuō

Talking about money

1 人民币
 rén mín bì
 Renminbi—the official
 currency of China



2 纸币
 zhǐ bì
 paper currency

3 硬币
 yǐng bì
 coins

4 分
 fēn
 cent (fen)



5 一分
 yī fēn
 1 cent

6 两分
 liǎng fēn
 two cents

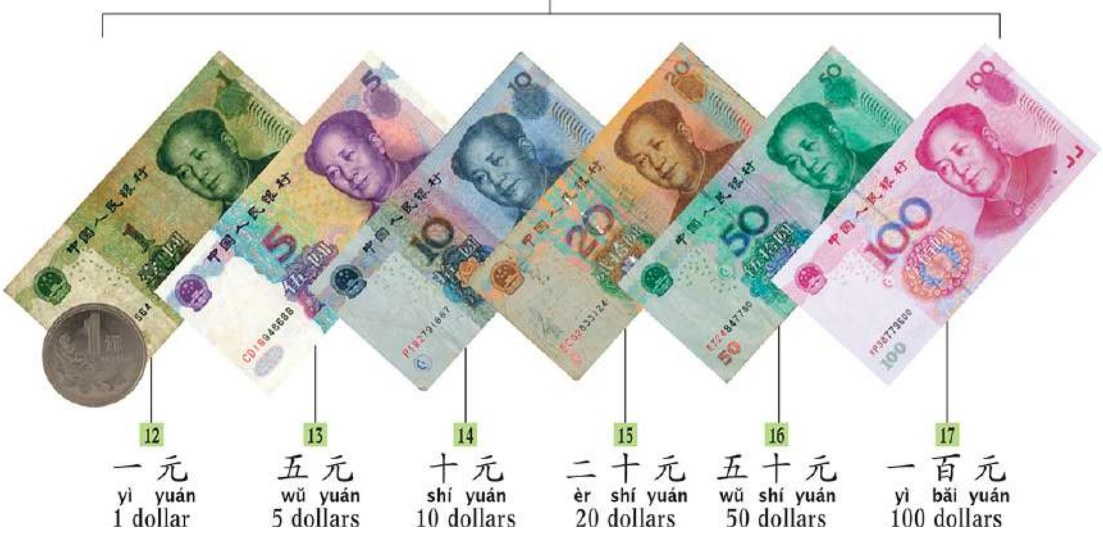
7 五分
 wǔ fēn
 five cents

9 一角
 yī jiǎo
 10 cents

10 五角
 wǔ jiǎo
 50 cents

8 角/毛
 jiǎo / máo
 10 cents
 (jiao)

11 元/块
 yuán / kuài
 dollar (yuan)



12 一元
 yī yuán
 1 dollar

13 五元
 wǔ yuán
 5 dollars

14 十元
 shí yuán
 10 dollars

15 二十元
 èr shí yuán
 20 dollars

16 五十元
 wǔ shí yuán
 50 dollars

17 一百元
 yī bǎi yuán
 100 dollars



18 支票
zhī piào
check



19 零钱
líng qián
small change



20 信用卡
xìn yòng kǎ
credit card



21 储蓄
chǔ xù
savings

Currency		Bank Buys Notes
	US Dollar USA	31.51
	Singapore Dollar Singapore	23.46
	日本円 (: 100) Japan	25.83
	人民币 China	

22 外币兑换
wài bì duì huàn
currency exchange



23 取款
qǔ kuǎn
to withdraw money



Additional Vocabulary

钱

qián

coin, money

价钱

jià qián

price

折扣

zhé kòu

discount

便宜

pián yi

cheap

贵

guì
expensive

利 息
lì xī
interest

贷 款
dài kuǎn
loan; credit

债 务
zhài wù
debt

存 款
cún kuǎn
bank deposit

账 号
zhàng hào
account number



收据
shōu jù
receipt

分期付款
fēn qī fù kuǎn
installment (payment)

税
shuì
tax

现金
xiàn jīn
cash

10

去购物

Qù gòu wù

Going shopping



6 衣服
yī fú
clothes



7 上衣
shàng yī
blouse



8 裙子
qún zi
skirt



9 牛仔裤
niú zǎi kù
jeans

10 裤子
kù zi
trousers



12 袜子
wǎ zi
socks



14 衬衫
chèn shān
shirt



15 领带
lǐng dài
necktie



13 鞋
xié
shoes



16 帽子
mào zi
hat

Some useful shopping expressions:

最近的购物中心在哪里?

Zuì jìn de gòu wù zhōng xīn zài nǎ lǐ?
Where is the nearest shopping center?

我可以试穿吗?
Wǒ kě yǐ shì chuān ma?
Can I try it on?

试衣间在哪里?
Shì yī jiān zài nǎ lǐ?
Where is the fitting room?

那太贵了!
Nà tài guì le!
That's too expensive!

我要了它吧。
Wǒ yào le tā ba.
I'll take it.

你接受信用卡吗?
Nǐ jiē shòu xìn yòng kǎ ma?
Do you accept credit cards?

我会用现金付款。
Wǒ huì yòng xiàn jīn fù kuǎn.
I'll pay in cash.

我可不可以要一张收据?
Wǒ kě bù kě yǐ yào yī zhāng shōu jù?
Could I have a receipt?



17 化 妆 品
huà zhuāng pǐn
cosmetics



18 玩 具
wán jù
toys



19 腰 带
yāo dài
belt



20 围 巾
wéi jīng
scarf

Additional Vocabulary

黑色星期五

hēi sè xīng qī wǔ

Black Friday

商店

shāng diàn

shop

百货商店

bǎi huò shāng diàn

department store

时装商店

shí zhuāng shāng diàn

boutique

店员

diàn yuán

shop staff

出纳员

chū nà yuán

cashier

送货上门

sòng huò shàng mén

home delivery

比较价格

bǐ jiào jià gé

comparing prices

网 络 购 物

wǎng luò gòu wù

online shopping

信 用 卡

xìn yòng kǎ

credit card

一 样

yí yàng

the same as

一 共

yí gòng

altogether

一 定

yí dìng

certainly

一 般

yì bān

generally

更

gèng

more; even more

决 定

jué dìng

decision

其 他

qí tā

other

带

dài

to bring

东 西

dōng xī

things

发 票

fā piào

bill; invoice

免 税

miǎn shuì

tax free

退 款

tuì kuǎn

refund

这些东西要收税吗？

Zhè xiē dōng xī yào shōu shuì ma?

Is there any tax on this?

我以后可以退税吗？

Wǒ yǐ hòu kě yǐ tuì shuì ma?

Can I refund the tax later?

11

城市的生活

Chéng shì de shēng huó

Life in the city



1 宾馆
bīn guǎn
hotel



2 机场
jī chǎng
airport



3 商店
shāng diàn
shop



5 超市
chāo shì
supermarket



6 加油站
jiā yóu zhàn
gas station/
petrol station



7 银行
yín háng
bank



8 会议中心
huì yì zhōng xīn
conference center



9 火车站
huǒ chē zhàn
train station



10 博物馆
bó wù guǎn
museum



11 城市
chéng shì
city

12 高层建筑
gāo céng jiàn zhù
skyscraper

13 公寓楼
gōng yù lóu
apartment building



14 美术馆
měi shù guǎn
art museum



15 体育馆
tǐ yù guǎn
stadium



16 邮局
yóu jú
post office



17 公安局
gōng ān jú
police station



18 高速公路
gāo sù gōng lù
expressway



19 健身房
jiàn shēn fáng
gym

Additional Vocabulary

旅馆

lǚ guǎn

hotel

电影院

diàn yǐng yuàn

cinema

购物中心

gòu wù zhōng xīn

shopping center; mall

市中心

shì zhōng xīn

downtown

商务中心区

shāng wù zhōng xīn qū

central business district (CBD)

市郊

shì jiāo

suburb

房子

fáng zi

apartment; house

桥

qiáo

bridge

人行道

rén xíng dào

sidewalk

邻居

lín jū

neighbor

街口

jiē kǒu

street corner

纪念碑

jì niàn bēi

monument

教堂

jiào táng

church

交通

jiāo tōng

traffic

行人

xíng rén

pedestrian

人行横道

rén xíng héng dào

pedestrian crossing

寺庙

sì miào

temple

交通灯

jiāo tōng dēng

traffic lights

路

lù

road

你住在城市吗？还是在郊区？

Nǐ zhù zài chéng shì ma? Hái shì zài jiāo qū?

Do you live in the city? Or in the suburbs?

你怎么去上班？

Nǐ zěn me qù shàng bān?

How do you go to work?

机场距离市中心有多远？

Jī chǎng jù lí shì zhōng xīn yǒu duō yuǎn?

How far is the airport from the city center?

陈小姐想住在城市里。

Chén xiǎo jiě xiǎng zhù zài chéng shì lǐ.

Miss Chen wants to live in the city.

37 交通灯
jiāo tōng dēng
traffic lights



38 路
lù
road



12

美好出行

Měi hǎo chū xíng

Getting around



1 汽车
qì chē
car



2 出租车
chū zū chē
taxi

3 司机
sī jī
driver



4 飞机
fēi jī
airplane

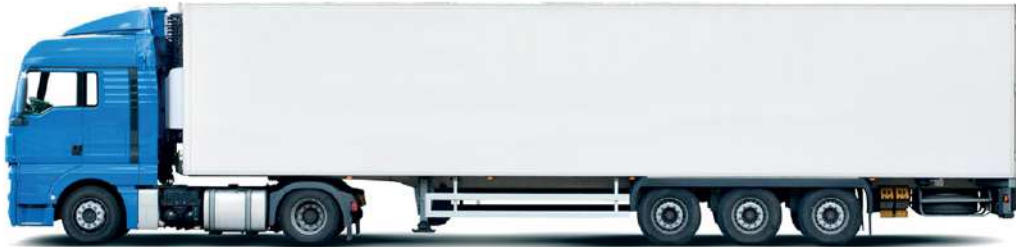


5 卡车
kǎ chē
truck

6 垃圾车
lā jī chē
garbage truck



7 面包车
miàn bāo chē
delivery van



8 高铁
gāo tiě
high speed train

9 摩托车
mó tuō chē
motorcycle



10 跑车
pǎo chē
sports car



11 地铁
dì tiě
subway



12 公共汽车
gōng gòng qì chē
public bus

13 公共汽车站
gōng gòng qì chē zhàn
bus stop



14 船
chuán
ship; boat



15 火车
huǒ chē
train

16 消防车
xiāo fáng chē
fire engine



17 电车
diàn chē
tram



18 三轮车
sān lún chē
pedicab/trishaw

Additional Vocabulary

乘客

chéng kè
passenger

乘公共汽车

chéng gōng gòng qì chē
take a bus; by bus

赶公共汽车

gǎn gōng gòng qì chē
catch a bus

赶火车

gǎn huǒ chē
catch a train

坐火车

zuò huǒ chē
ride a train

开车

kāi chē
drive a car

骑自行车

qí zì xíng chē
ride a bike

慢一点

màn yī diǎn
slow down

快一点

kuài yī diǎn

go faster

左 转/右 转

zuǒ zhuǎn/yòu zhuǎn

turn left/turn right

一 直 走

yì zhí zǒu

go straight

火 车 时 刻 表

huǒ chē shí kè biǎo

train schedule

售 票 处

shòu piào chù

ticket counter

巴 士 路 线

bā shì lù xiàn

bus route

马 车

mǎ chē

horse carriage

打 车

dǎ chē

to call a taxi

优 步

Yōu bù

Uber

怎么样去市区最好？

Zěn me yàng qù shì qū zuì hǎo?

What is the best way to get downtown?

乘公共汽车，打车还是坐地铁。

Chéng gōng gòng qì chē, dǎ chē hái shì zuò dì tiě.

By bus, by taxi or take the subway.

如何到达地铁站？

Rú hé dào dá dì tiě zhàn?

How do I get to the subway station?

13

问路与指路

Wèn lù yǔ zhǐ lù

Asking and giving directions



1 哪儿
nǎ er
where?



2 这儿
zhè er
here



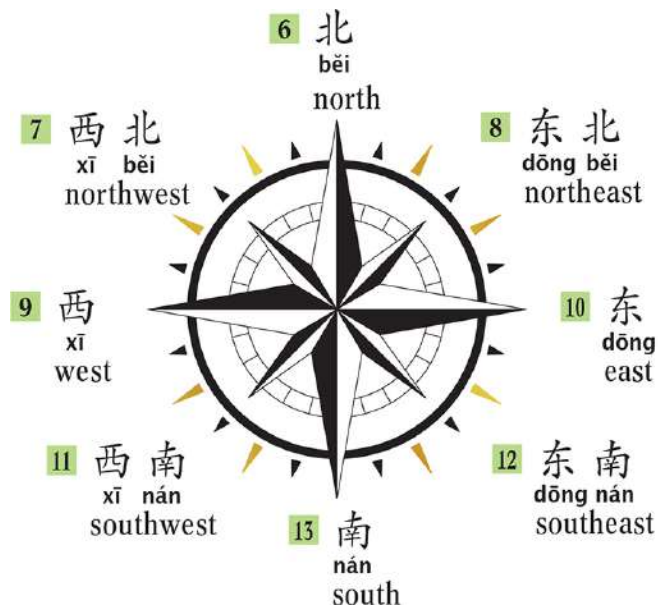
3 那儿
nà er
there



4 上面
shàng miàn
above



5 下面
xià miàn
below



14 前面
qián miàn
in front



15 后面
hòu miàn
behind

Some common phrases for asking and giving directions:



16 问路
wèn lù
asking
directions

我迷路了, 你能帮帮我吗?

Wǒ mí lù le, nǐ néng bāng bang wǒ ma?

I'm lost. Can you help me?

这方向是往...?

Zhè fāng xiàng shì wǎng ...?

Is this the way to ...?

有多远?

Yǒu duō yuǎn?

How far is it?

可以让我看看地图吗？

Kě yǐ ràng wǒ kàn kan dì tú ma?

Can you show me on the map?



21

指路

zhǐ lù

giving
directions

对不起, 我不知道。

Duì bù qǐ, wǒ bù zhī dào.

I'm sorry, I don't know.

往这边走。

Wǎng zhè biān zǒu.

It's this way.

往那边走。

Wǎng nà biān zǒu.

It's that way.

就在左边/右边。

Jiù zài zuǒ biān/yòu biān.

It's on the left/right.

就在...的旁边。

Jiù zài ... de páng biān.

It's next to

28 中间
zhōng jiān
middle; center

27 右边
yòu biān
right side

29 左边
zuǒ biān
left side





30 左 转
zuǒ zhuǎn
turn left



31 直 行
zhí xíng
go straight



32 右 转
yòu zhuǎn
turn right



33 外 面
wài miàn
outside

34 里 面
lǐ miàn
inside

Additional Vocabulary

迷 路
mí lù
to be lost

方 向
fāng xiàng
direction

距 离

jù lí

distance

公 里

gōng lǐ

kilometer

英 里

yīng lǐ

mile

米

mǐ

meter

英 尺

yīng chǐ

foot

近

jìn

near

远

yuǎn

far

对 面

duì miàn

opposite

东 方
dōng fāng
the East

南 方
nán fāng
the South

西 方
xī fāng
the West

北 方
běi fāng
the North

旁 边
páng biān
side

附 近
fù jìn
nearby

地 方
dì fāng
place

一 边
yì biān
one side

告 诉

gào sù

to tell

经 过

jīng guò

to go through

离 开

lí kāi

to leave

多 久

duō jiǔ

how much longer?

马 上

mǎ shàng

immediately

让

ràng

to allow

已 经

yǐ jīng

already

认 为

rèn wéi

to think

以 为

yǐ wéi

to consider

帮 助

bāng zhù

to help

着 急

zháo jí

to feel anxious

14

关于天气

Guān yú tiān qì

Talking about the weather



4 晴
qíng
clear (sky)

5 晴天
qíng tiān
clear day



6 阴
yīn
overcast

7 阴天
yīn tiān
cloudy day



8 风
fēng
wind

9 刮风
guā fēng
windy



10 雨
yǔ
rain

11 下雨
xià yǔ
raining



12 闪电
shǎn diàn
lightning

13 打雷
dǎ léi
thunder

14 雷阵雨
léi zhèng yǔ
thunderstorm



15 雪
xuě
snow

16 下雪
xià xuě
to snow



17 台风
tái fēng
typhoon

今天的天气很好。明天会下雨。

Jīn tiān de tiān qì hěn hǎo. Míng tiān huì xià yǔ.

It's a beautiful day today. Tomorrow will be rainy.

今天太热。明天会很冷。

Jīn tiān tài rè. Míng tiān huì hěn lěng.

It is too hot today. Tomorrow will be cooler.





20 热
rè
hot

21 天气炎热
tiān qì yán rè
hot weather



22 冷
lěng
cold

23 天气寒冷
tiān qì hán lěng
cold weather



24 云
yún
cloud



25 雾
wù
fog



26 太阳
tài yáng
sun



27 月亮
yuè liàng
moon



28 暴雨
bào yǔ
rainstorm



29 冰雹
bīng báo
hail



30 帽子
mào zi
hat

31 手套
shǒu tāo
gloves



Additional Vocabulary

天气

tiān qì
weather

天气预报

tiān qì yù bào
weather forecast

好天气

hǎo tiān qì
good weather

坏天气

huài tiān qì

bad weather

天 气 晴 朗

tiān qì qíng lǎng

sunny weather

空 气 污 染

kōng qì wū rǎn

air pollution

飓 风

jù fēng

hurricane

15

谈时间

Tán shí jiān

Telling time



4 六点
liù diǎn
6 o'clock



5 六点零五分
liù diǎn líng wǔ fēn
five minutes
past six

1 小时
xiǎo shí
hour

2 分钟
fēn zhōng
minute

3 秒
miǎo
second



6 时钟
shí zhōng
clock



8 六点十五分/
liù diǎn shí wǔ fēn/
六点一刻
liù diǎn yī kè
fifteen minutes past six



9 六点半
liù diǎn bàn
half past six



7 刻
kè
quarter
(hour)



10 六点四十五/
liù diǎn sì shí wǔ/
差一刻七点
chā yī kè qī diǎn
fifteen minutes to
seven



11 六点五十五/
liù diǎn wǔ shí wǔ/
差五分七点
chā wǔ fēn qī diǎn
five minutes to seven

37 几点了?
Jǐ diǎn le?
What's the time?

38 八点三十分。
Bā diǎn sān shí fēn.
Half past eight.



39 对不起，我迟到了。
Duì bù qǐ, wǒ chí dào le.
Sorry, I'm late.

40 没关系。
Méi guān xi.
It's OK.



12 闹钟
nào zhōng
alarm clock



13 秒表
miǎo biǎo
stopwatch



14 智能手表
zhì néng shǒu biǎo
smartwatch



15 表
biǎo
wrist watch



16 晚上
wǎn shàng
night

41 下午三点见！
Xià wǔ sān diǎn jiàn!
See you at 3 p.m.!



Additional Vocabulary

时间
shí jiān
time

早上

zǎo shàng

early morning



上 午

shàng wǔ

in the morning; a.m.

中 午

zhōng wǔ

noon

下 午

xià wǔ

in the afternoon; p.m.

午 夜

wǔ yè

midnight

准 时

zhǔn shí

punctual

早

zǎo

early

迟

chí

late

点

diǎn

o'clock

之后

zhī hòu

later

之前

zhī qián

before

之间

zhī jiān

between; among

一段时间

yí duàn shí jiān

a brief moment

刚才

gāng cái

a moment ago

过去

guò qù

(in the) past

经 常

jīng cháng

frequently

一 会 儿

yí huì er

in a moment

突 然

tū rán

sudden

终 于

zhōng yú

finally

16

年和日期

Nián hé rì qī

Years and dates

1 日历 rì lì calendar

2 月 yuè month

3 日 rì day

4 年 nián year

9 星期日 xīng qī rì Sunday

10 星期一 xīng qī yī Monday

11 星期二 xīng qī èr Tuesday

12 星期三 xīng qī sān Wednesday

13 星期四 xīng qī sì Thursday

14 星期五 xīng qī wǔ Friday

15 星期六 xīng qī liù Saturday

5 星期日 (天) xīng qī rì (tiān) Sunday

6 昨天 zuó tiān yesterday

7 今天 jīn tiān today

8 明天 míng tiān tomorrow

45 我有写日记的习惯。
Wǒ yǒu xiě rì jì de xí guàn.
I like to keep a diary.



46 今天是 1 月 27 号, 星期五。
Jīn tiān shì yī yuè èr shí qī hào, xīng qī wǔ.
Today is Friday, January 27.

47 昨天是 1 月 26 号, 星期四。
Zuó tiān shì yī yuè èr shí liù hào, xīng qī sì.
Yesterday was Thursday, January 26.

48 明天会是 1 月 28 号, 星期六。
Míng tiān huì shì yī yuè èr shí bā hào, xīng qī liù.
Tomorrow will be Saturday, January 28.

How to express years, months and dates in Chinese:

In Chinese, one reads the digits of the year followed by 年 nián (which means “year”).

2017 is 二零一七年 èr líng yī qī nián

2000 is 二零零零年 èr líng líng líng nián

1994 is 一九九四年 yī jiǔ jiǔ sì nián

2013 is 二零一三年 **èr líng yī sān nián**

The 12 months of the year in Chinese are:

January 一月 **yī yuè**

February 二月 **èr yuè**

March 三月 **sān yuè**

April 四月 **sì yuè**

May 五月 **wǔ yuè**

June 六月 **liù yuè**

July 七月 **qī yuè**

August 八月 **bā yuè**

September 九月 **jiǔ yuè**

October 十月 **shí yuè**

November 十一月 **shí yī yuè**

December 十二月 **shí èr yuè**

Dates are expressed as the date plus 号 **hào** (which means “date”). For example:

February 5 二月五号 **èr yuè wǔ hào**

March 31 三月三十一号 **sān yuè sān shí yī hào**

April 1 四月一号 **sì yuè yī hào**

July 4

七月四号 qī yuè sì hào

December 25

十二月二十五号 shí èr yuè èr shí wǔ hào

49 你的生日是什么时候?
Nǐ de shēng rì shì shén me shí hòu?
When is your birthday?

50 我的生日是1月31号。
Wǒ de shēng rì shì 1 yuè 31 hào.
My birthday is on January 31.



Additional Vocabulary

去年

qù nián

last year

前年

qián nián

the year before

今年

jīn nián

this year

明年

míng nián

next year

后 年

hòu nián

the year after next

星 期

xīng qī

week

岁

sui

years (of age)

闰 年

rùn nián

leap year

号

hào

day of a month

十 年

shí nián

decade (10 years)

世 纪

shì jì

century (100 years)

千 年

qiān nián

millennium (1000 years)

上个星期

shàng gè xīng qī

last week

上个月

shàng gè yuè

last month

下个星期

xià gè xīng qī

next week

下个月

xià gè yuè

next month

日记

rì jì

diary

17

Yì nián de sì jì

The seasons of the year



1 春
chūn
spring



2 夏
xià
summer



3 秋
qiū
autumn/fall



4 冬
dōng
winter



5 温暖
wēn nuǎn
warm



6 微风
wēi fēng
a gentle breeze

7 桃花
táo huā
peach
blossoms



8 开花
kāi huā
to flower



9 细雨
xì yǔ
to drizzle



10 遮阳伞
zhē yáng sǎn
sun shade



11 戏水
xì shuǐ
water play



12 堆雪人
duī xuě rén
to make a snowman

The changing colors of the seasons.
季节的颜色变化。Jì jié de yán sè biàn huà.



春 chūn
spring blossoms

夏 xià
summer greenery

秋 qiū
autumn foliage

冬 dōng
winter snow



13 收获
shōu huò
to harvest



14 扇子
shàn zi
fan



15 打雪仗
dǎ xuě zhàng
snowball fights



16 防晒油 / 霜
fáng shài yóu / shuāng
sunblock lotion



17 庄稼
zhuāng jiā
crops

21 我喜欢去海滩和户外玩耍。
Wǒ xǐ huān qù hǎi tān hé hù wài wán shuǎ.
I like to go to the beach and play outdoors.



Yì nián yǒu jǐ gè jì jié?

How many seasons are there in a year?

Yì nián yǒu sì jì.

There are four seasons in a year.

Nǐ zuì xǐ huān nǎ gè jì jié?

Which season do you like best?

Wǒ zuì xǐ huān de jì jié shì xià tiān.

My favorite season is summer.

Additional Vocabulary

sì jì

four seasons

xiān

former

qí shí

actually

18

欢庆节日

Huān qìng jié rì

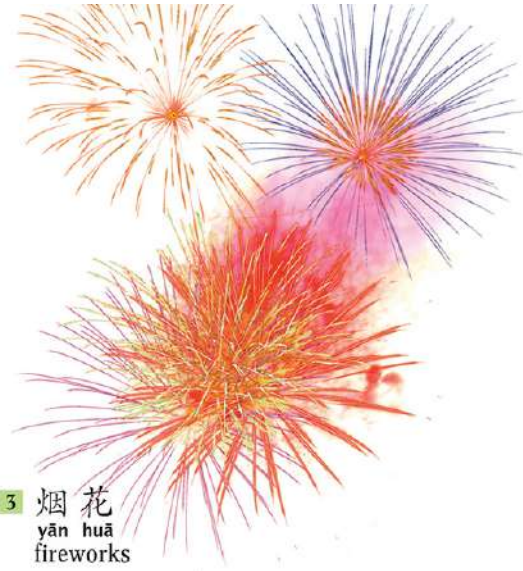
Celebrating the holidays



1 节日
jié rì
festival, holiday



2 新年
xīn nián
New Year



3 烟花
yān huā
fireworks



4 元旦
yuán dàn
New Year's Day



5 除夕
chú xī
Chinese New Year's Eve



6 春节
chūn jié
Spring Festival
(Chinese New Year)



7 元宵节
yuán xiāo jié
Lantern Festival



8 清明节
qīng míng jié
Qingming Festival



9 赛龙舟
sài lóng zhōu
Dragon Boat Festival

10 龙舟赛
lóng zhōu sài
dragon boat races



11 粽子
zòng zi
rice dumplings



12 月饼
yuè bǐng
mooncakes

13 中秋节
zhōng qiū jié
Mid-Autumn Festival

38 新年快乐!
Xīn nián kuài lè!
Happy New Year!

14 父亲节
fù qīn jié
Father's Day



15 母亲节
mǔ qīn jié
Mother's Day



16 情人节
qíng rén jié
Valentine's Day



17 巧克力
qiǎo kè lì
chocolates



18 玫瑰
méi guī
roses



19 感恩节
gǎn ēn jié
Thanksgiving



20 万圣节前夕
wàn shèng jié qián xī
Halloween



21 复活节
fù huó jié
Easter



22 国庆节
guó qìng jié
National Day

Additional Vocabulary

生日

shēngrì

birthday

参加生日派对

cān jiā shēng rì pài duì

attend a birthday party

暑假

shǔ jià

summer vacation

寒 假

hán jià

winter vacation

学 校 假 期

xué xiào jià qī

school holidays

周 年

zhōu nián

anniversary

黄 金 周

huáng jīn zhōu

Golden Week

双 十 节

shuāng shí jié

Double Ten

光 棍 节

guāng gùn jié

Singles' Day

35 生日快乐！
shēng rì kuài lè!
Happy birthday!



23 礼物
lǐ wù
gift



请跟我们一起过春节。

Qǐng gēn wǒ mén yì qǐ guò chūn jié.

Please join us for the Chinese New Year celebrations.

19

我爱学习

Wǒ ài xué xí

I love to learn



1 考试
kǎo shì
exams



2 读
dú
reading



3 学习
xué xí
to learn; to study



4 数学
shù xué
mathematics

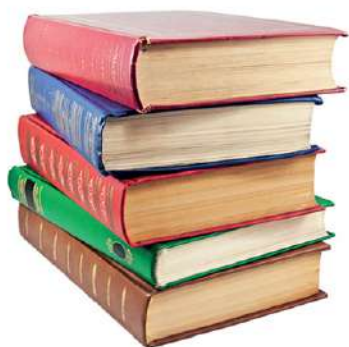


5 体育
tǐ yù
physical education



6 回答
huí dá
to answer

7 书
shū
book



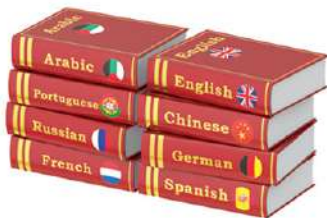
8 新闻
xīn wén
the news

9 报纸
bào zhǐ
newspaper



10 杂志
zá zhì
magazine

11 字典
zì diǎn
dictionary



12 信
xìn
letter



Additional Vocabulary

年 级

nián jí

grade; class

懂

dǒng

to understand

练 习

liàn xí

to practice

复 习

fù xí

to review

问 题

wèn tí

a question; problem

功 课
gōng kè
homework

文 学
wén xué
literature

历 史
lì shǐ
history

字
zì
word

故 事
gù shì
story

作 业
zuò yè
assignment

爱
ài
love

几 何 学
jǐ hé xué
geometry

科 学
kē xué
science

社 会 学
shè huì xué
social studies

经 济 学
jīng jì xué
economics

代 数
dài shù
algebra

物 理
wù lǐ
physics

化 学
huà xué
chemistry

生物学
shēng wù xué
biology

微 积 分
wēi jī fēn
calculus

地 理

dì lǐ

geography

测 验

cè yàn

test

才/才 能

cái/cái néng

talent; ability

认 真

rèn zhēn

conscientious; serious

水 平

shuǐ píng

level (of achievement)

提 高

tí gāo

to improve

极

jí

top; extreme

了 解

liǎo jiě

to understand

作用
zuò yòng
purpose

52 我爱书！
Wǒ ài shū!
I love books!



你最喜欢的科目是什么？

Nǐ zuì xǐ huān de kē mù shì shén me?

What is your favorite subject?

我喜欢文学和历史。

Wǒ xǐ huān wén xué hé lì shǐ.

I like literature and history.

20

在学校

Zài xué xiào

At school



3 图书馆
tú shū guǎn
library



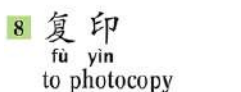
4 教室
jiào shì
classroom



7 复印机
fù yìn jī
photocopier



9 举手
jǔ shǒu
raise your hand



8 复印
fù yìn
to photocopy



10 教授
jiào shòu
professor



13 同学
tóng xué
classmates

14 讲堂
jiǎng táng
lecture hall

15 学生
xué shēng
student

1 白板
bái bǎn
whiteboard

2 黑板
hēi bǎn
blackboard



5 教
jiāo
to teach

6 老师
lǎo shī
teacher



12 科学
kē xué
science

11 计算器
jì suàn qì
calculator

51 你的作业需要帮忙吗?
Nǐ de zuò yè xū yào bāng máng ma?
Do you need help with your assignment?



Additional Vocabulary

学校
xué xiào

school

校 长

xiào zhǎng

principal

先 生

xiān shēng

teacher

礼 堂

lǐ táng

auditorium

电 脑 教 室

diàn nǎo jiào shì

computer lab

实 验 室

shí yàn shì

laboratory

字 母

zì mǔ

alphabet

成 绩

chéng jì

grades

聪 明

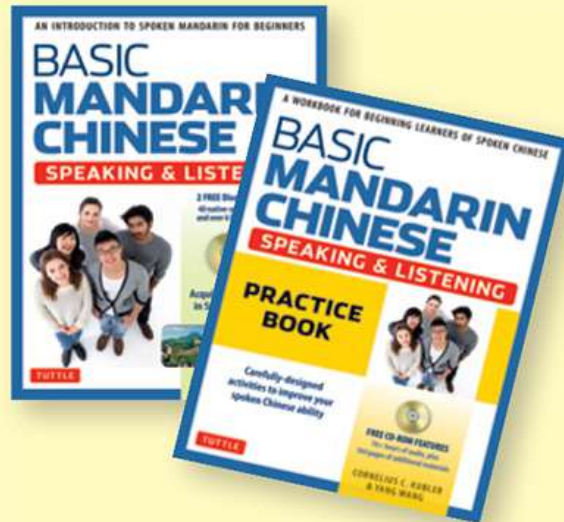
cōng míng

intelligent; clever

课本

kè běn

textbook



练习本

liàn xí běn

workbook

私立学校

sī lì xué xiào

private school

公立学校

gōng lì xué xiào

public school

幼儿园

yòu ér yuán

nursery school

上 小 学

shàng xiǎo xué

to attend elementary school

小 学

xiǎo xué

elementary school

中 学

zhōng xué

middle school

高 中

gāo zhōng

senior high school

大 学

dà xué

university; college

大 一

dà yī

freshman year in college

大 二

dà èr

sophomore year in college

大 三

dà sān

junior year in college

大 四

dà sì

senior year in college

夜 校

yè xiào

night class

攻 读

gōng dú

to major

题

tí

topic

必 须

bì xū

must

又

yòu

also

越

yuè

to exceed

毕 业

bì yè

to graduate



你上几年级了？

Nǐ shàng jǐ nián jí le?

What year are you?

我是大二学生。

Wǒ shì dà èr xué shēng.

I'm a sophomore in college.

我正在攻读数学专业。

Wǒ zhèng zài gōng dú shù xué zhuān yè.

I'm majoring in math.

你的专业是什么？

Nǐ de zhuān yè shì shén me?

What is your major?

你一定很聪明！

Nǐ yí dìng hěn cōng míng!

You must be very smart!

21

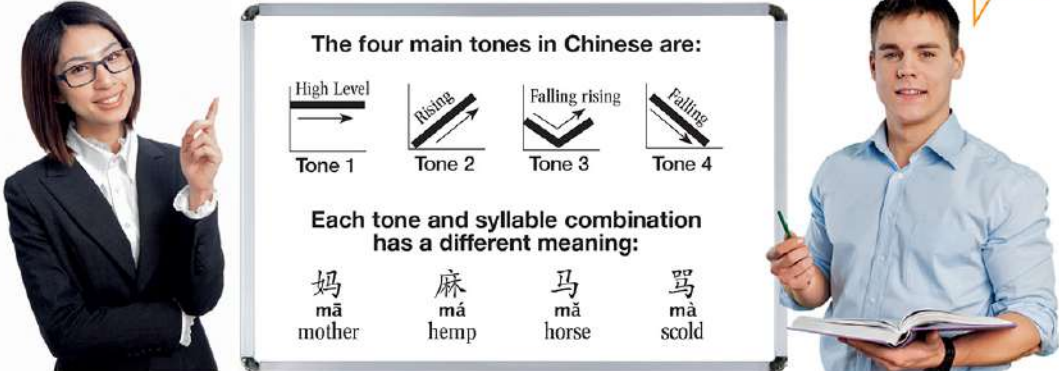
学汉语

Xué hàn yǔ

Learning Mandarin Chinese

1 中文不是一种难说的语言。
Zhōng wén bù shì yī zhǒng nán shuō de yǔ yán.
Chinese is not a difficult language to speak.

2 但是, 要学习四个音调需要时间。
Dàn shì, yào xué xī sì gè yīn diào xū yào shí jiān.
But it takes time to learn the four tones.



The four main tones in Chinese are:

High Level	Rising	Falling rising	Falling
Tone 1	Tone 2	Tone 3	Tone 4

Each tone and syllable combination has a different meaning:

妈 mā mother	麻 má hemp	马 mǎ horse	骂 mà scold
-------------------	-----------------	------------------	------------------



4 单词卡 / 生词卡
dān cí kǎ / shēng cí kǎ
flashcards

3 困难的是学习书写中文字。
Kùn nán de shì xué xī shū xiě zhōng wén zì.
And learning all the written characters is difficult.



5 书法
shū fǎ
calligraphy



6 中文字
zhōng wén zì
Chinese character

7 简体字
jiǎn tǐ zì
simplified characters

8 汉语拼音
hàn yǔ pīn yīn
the Pinyin transliteration system

9 繁体字
fán tǐ zì
traditional characters

10 意思
yì sī
meaning

11 部首
bù shǒu
radical

 (8 strokes)	xué to study, to learn	common words 学校 xuéxiào school 学习 xuéxí to study; learn 学生 xuéshēng student	radical 子
	 Traditional		

12 单词
dān cí
words

13 笔顺
bǐ shùn
stroke order

Additional Vocabulary

汉语

hàn yǔ

Chinese language

普通话

pǔ tōng huà

Mandarin; the common language of the Chinese people

中文

zhōng wén

Chinese (language)

词汇

cí huì

vocabulary

声 调

shēng diào

tone (of a Chinese character)

口 音

kǒu yīn

accent

成 语

chéng yǔ

idiom

句 子

jù zì

sentence

短 语

duǎn yǔ

phrase

短 文

duǎn wén

short essay

诗

shī

poem

文 章

wén zhāng

essay

文 化

wén huà

culture

语 法

yǔ fǎ

grammar

翻 译

fān yì

translation

语 言 学

yǔ yán xué

linguistics

课

kè

lesson

课 程

kè chéng

course; academic program

作 业

zuò yè

assignment

作 业 本

zuò yè běn

exercise book

简 单

jiǎn dān

simple

明 白

míng bái

to understand

容 易

róng yì

easy

困 难

kùn nán

difficult

训 练

xùn liàn

to drill

努 力

nǚ lì

to strive

准 备

zhǔn bèi

to prepare

22

Liàng cí

Counting words

Also known as “measure words”



1 两包糖
liǎng bāo táng
two packets of sugar



2 三本书
sān běn shū
three books



3 一双鞋
yī shuāng xié
one pair of shoes



4 五张票
wǔ zhāng piào
five tickets



5 八件衣服
bā jiàn yī fú
eight pieces of clothing



6 一碗汤
yī wǎn tāng
one bowl of soup

7 三辆车
sān liǎng chē
three cars



8 一把椅子
yī bǎ yǐ zi
one chair



Counting words or measure words are used to quantify things, just as in English when we say “three sheets of paper” or “two

cups of coffee.”

Some common measure words in Chinese are listed below.

**MEASURE MAIN USES
WORDS**

EXAMPLES

bāo	Packets, packages, bundles 13	yì bāo bǐng gān <i>a packet of cookies</i>
běn	Books, periodicals, files, etc 14	yì běn zì diǎn <i>a dictionary</i>
shuāng	Objects that come in pairs 15	liǎng shuāng wà zǐ <i>two pairs of socks</i>
jiàn	Events (issues, matters), clothing, furniture 16	sān jiàn xíng lǐ xiāng <i>three pieces of luggage</i>
zhāng	Flat objects, sheets 17	sì zhāng zhào piàn <i>four photographs</i>
wǎn	Food served in bowl (e.g., rice, soup, noodles, etc.) 18	liù wǎn mǐ fàn <i>six bowls of rice</i>
bān	Groups of people, scheduled transport services (e.g., train, planes) 19	xià yī bān fēi jī <i>the next flight</i>
gè	General measure word for individual things, people 20	sì gè gē ge <i>four older brothers</i>
liàng	Vehicles (except trains) 21	jǐ liàng jiǎo tà chē <i>several bicycles</i>
céng	Floor/story (as in a building), layer 22	dì wǔ céng <i>the fifth floor</i>
bēi	Liquid (e.g., drinks/beverages) served in cups or glasses 23	yì bēi kā fēi <i>a cup of coffee</i>
bǎ	Objects with handles, small objects 24	yì bǎ sǎn <i>an umbrella</i>
gōng	kilogram (to express in 25	yì gōng jīn

jīn

weights)

píng guǒ 1 kg of apples



9 一班人
yì bān rén
one group of people

10 六个人
liù gè rén
six people



11 四层楼
sì cēng lóu
four-story building



12 两杯茶
liǎng bēi chá
two cups of tea

23

Điện não hé wǎng luò

Computers and the Internet

1 电脑
diàn nǎo
computers

2 显示屏
xiǎn shì píng
screen



3 平板电脑
píng bǎn diàn nǎo
tablet



4 台式电脑
tái shì diàn nǎo
desktop computer



5 键盘
jiàn pán
keyboard



6 笔记本电脑
bǐ jì běn diàn nǎo
laptop



7 在中国很容易上网。
Zài Zhōng guó hěn róng yì shàng wǎng.
It is easy to get online in China.

8 电子游戏
diàn zǐ yóu xì
video game



9 鼠标垫
shǔ biāo diàn
mousepad



10 鼠标
shǔ biāo
mouse



11 扫描
sǎo miáo
to scan



12 光盘
guāng pán
CD/DVD



13 U盘
U pán
USB flash drive



14 端口
duān kǒu
ports



15 电子邮件
diàn zǐ yóu jiàn
email



Additional Vocabulary

dēng rù
to sign in

mì mǎ
password



wǎng zhàn
website

ruǎn jiàn
software

cāo zuò xì tǒng
operating system

bìng dú
virus

wén jiàn jiá
file

lián wǎng
networking

wǎng yè
web page

wǎng yè shè jì
web design

wǎng yè dì zhǐ
web address/URL

yìng yòng chéng xù
application (computer program)

yīn tè wǎng jiē rù
Internet access



diǎn jī
to click

xià zǎi
to download

shàng wǎng
to go online

wǎng shàng
online

liáo tiān shì

chat room

wǎng kǎ

network card

duō méi tǐ

multimedia

bó kè / wǎng zhì

blog

liú lǎn qì

browser

zài xiàn liáo tiān

to chat online

wǎng luò ān quán

network security

fā diàn zǐ yóu jiàn

to send email

wǎng luò sōu suǒ

online search

wú xiàn wǎng luò

wifi

yǒu xiàn wǎng luò

cable network

gēn jù

according to

rán hòu

after that

yīn wéi

because

ér qiě

in addition

fēi cháng

extraordinary

Wǒ men shàng wǎng liáo tiān ba.

Let's chat online.

Nǐ shǐ yòng shén me yìng yòng chéng xù? Wǒ shǐ yòng wēi xìn.

What app do you use? I use WeChat.

Hǎo ba, wǒ xiàn zài tōng guò diàn nǎo bǎ wén jiàn fā sòng gěi nǐ.

Okay, I'm now sending you the documents via computer.

49 我的爱好是网络游戏。
Wǒ de ài hào shì wǎng luò yóu xì.
My hobby is online gaming.



Wǒ ài wǒ de zhì néng shǒu jī!

I love my smartphone!

1 智能手机
zhì néng shǒu jī
smartphone



3 网购
wǎng gòu
online shopping



4 网吧
wǎng bā
internet cafes

2 网友
wǎng yǒu
online friends



5 推特
Tuī tè
Twitter



6 微信
wēi xìn
WeChat



7 安卓手机
Ān zhuó shǒu jī
Android phones



8 苹果手机
Píng guǒ shǒu jī
Apple phones
(iPhones)

9 手机
shǒu jī
mobile
phone



10 打电话
dǎ diàn huà
to make a
phone call

11 接电话
jiē diàn huà
to receive a
phone call

Additional Vocabulary

diàn huà hào mǎ
telephone number

wǎng luò
network; Internet

wǎng luò yǔ yán
Internet language

shōu fā duǎn xìn
texting

hù lián wǎng lǐ yǔ
Internet slang

diàn huà chōng diàn qì
phone charger

diàn huà kǎ
phone cards

cháng tú diàn huà
long distance call

guó jiā dài mǎ

country code

qū yù hào mǎ

area code

shì pín

video

yòng hù shí bié kǎ

SIM card


12 强信号
qiáng xìn hào
strong signal


13 弱信号
ruò xìn hào
weak signal

14 自拍
zì pāi
selfie

15 群拍
qún pāi
wefie



Some common telephone phrases:

/

Wéi? / Wǒ shì (name).
Hello? / This is (name).

Qǐng wèn (name) zài ma?
May I speak to (name)?

Qǐng tā/tā gěi wǒ huí gè diàn huà.
Please ask him/her to return my call.

Xiàn zài shuō huà fāng biàn ma?

Is it convenient to talk now?

Nǐ néng shuō dà shēng diǎn ma?

Could you speak up?

Duì bù qǐ, nǐ dǎ cuò le.

Sorry, you dialed the wrong number.

Qǐng děng yī xià.

Please wait a moment.

Qǐng liú yán.

Please leave a message.

Qǐng wèn shì shéi?

Who's calling, please?

Nǐ néng shuō màn diǎn ma?

Could you speak a little slower?



16 阿里巴巴
Ā lǐ bā ba
Alibaba



17 百度
Bǎi dù
Baidu



18 脸书
Liǎn shū
Facebook



19 谷歌
Gǔ gē
Google



20 淘宝网
Táo bǎo wǎng
Taobao



21 腾讯
Téng xùn
Tencent



22 苹果公司
Píng guǒ gōng sī
Apple



23 微软
Wēi ruǎn
Microsoft

25

Tán gōng zuò

At work



1 律师
lǚ shī
lawyer



2 法官
fǎ guān
judge



9 建筑师
jiàn zhù shī
architect



10 话务员
huà wù yuán
telephone operator



3 金融家
jīn róng jiā
financier



4 工程师
gōng chéng shī
engineer



15 办公室
bàn gōng shì
office



5 会计师
kuài jì shī
accountant



6 药剂师
yào jì shī
pharmacist



7 艺术家
yì shù jiā
artist



8 音乐家
yīn yuè jiā
musician



16 经理
jīng lǐ
manager

17 秘书
mì shū
secretary



11 厨师
chú shī
chef



12 摄影师
shè yǐng shī
photographer



13 飞行员
fēi xíng yuán
pilot



14 牙医
yá yī
dentist



18 消防员
xiāo fáng yuán
firefighter



19 农民
nóng mín
farmer

Additional Vocabulary

gōng sī

company

qǐ yè jiā
entrepreneur

jiǎn chá
to inspect

shàng bān
going to work

tóng shì
colleague

gōng zuò
work

yuán gōng
employee

xué tú
apprentice

shí xí

to intern

lún bān
shift work

jiā bān
to work overtime

fú wù yuán
service provider

bàn fǎ
method

jī huì
opportunity

zhí wèi
position

zǒng shì
always

36 你做什么样的工作？我在医院工作。

Nǐ zuò shén me yàng de gōng zuò? Wǒ zài yī yuàn gōng zuò.

What sort of work do you do? I work in a hospital.

37 我正在接受培训，将要成为一名医生。

Wǒ zhèng zài jiē shòu péi xùn, jiāng yào chéng wéi yī míng yī shēng.

I'm training to be a doctor.

38 我每天早上8点45分上班去。

Wǒ měi tiān zǎo shàng 8 diǎn 45 fēn shàng bān qù.

I go to work at 8:45 a.m. every morning.



26

载歌载舞

zǎi gē zǎi wǔ

Music and dance



1 吉他
jī tā
guitar



2 琵琶
pí pá
pipa



3 小提琴
xiǎo tí qín
violin



4 二胡
èr hú
Chinese
2-string fiddle



5 跳舞
tiào wǔ
to dance

6 鼓
gǔ
drums



7 古筝
gǔ zhēng
Chinese zither

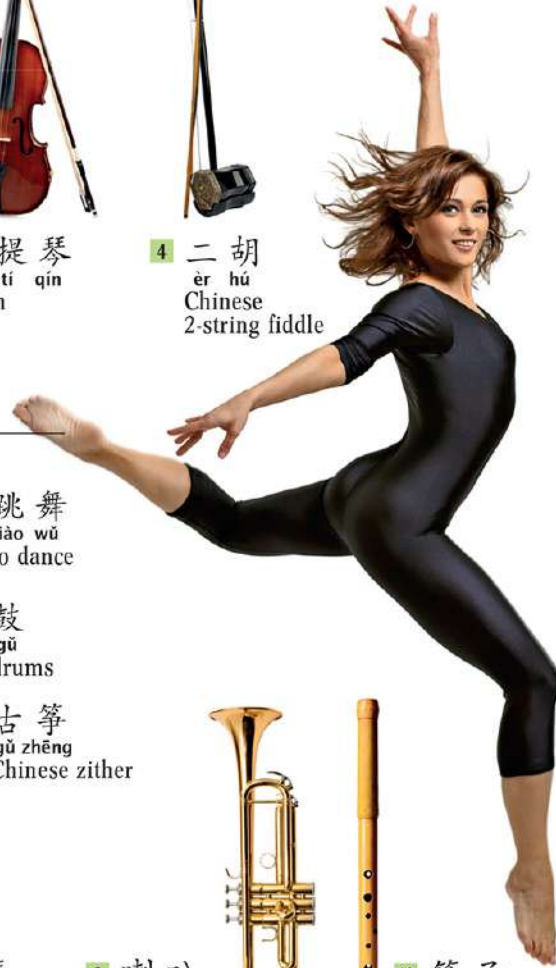


8 钢琴
gāng qín
piano

9 喇叭
lǎ bā
trumpet



10 笛子
dí zi
flute





11 卡拉OK
kǎ lā o k
karaoke

12 唱歌
chàng gē
to sing



13 音乐会
yīn yuè huì
concert

14 观众
guān zhòng
audience

Additional Vocabulary

欣 赏

xīn shǎng

to appreciate; to enjoy

音 乐

yīn yuè

music

舞 蹈

wǔ dǎo

dance (performance art)

表 演

biǎo yǎn

to perform

节 目

jié mù

program

流行音乐

liú xíng yīn yuè

pop music

弹

tán

to play a string instrument

耳 机

ěr jī

earphones

演奏

yǎn zòu

to perform (on a musical instrument)

乐队

yuè duì

band; orchestra

歌手

gē shǒu

singer

兴趣

xìng qù

hobby

有名

yǒu míng

famous

表示

biǎo shì

to express



15 京戏
jīng xì
Beijing
opera

16 演员
yǎn yuán
actor; actress



17 大提琴
dà tí qín
cello



18 流行乐队
liú xíng yuè duì
pop group

33 你会弹吉他吗？

Nǐ huì tán jí tā ma?

Can you play the guitar?



34 你喜欢哪种音乐？

Nǐ xǐ huān nǎ zhǒng yīn yuè?

What kind of music do you like?

27

kàn bīng

Seeing a doctor



1 医院
yī yuàn
hospital



2 急诊室
jí zhěn shì
emergency room



3 护士
hù shì
nurse

4 医生
yī shēng
doctor

5 病人
bìng rén
patient



6 抽血
chōu xuē
to draw blood



7 验血
yàn xuē
blood test



8 化验
huà yàn
laboratory test



9 血压
xuè yā
blood pressure



10 感冒
gǎn mào
to catch a cold

11 咳嗽
ké sòu
to cough



12 发烧
fā shāo
fever

13 生病
shēng bìng
to fall sick

14 吃药
chī yào
to take medicine

15 药
yào
medicine

16 药丸/片
yào wán/piàn
pills



17 打针
dǎ zhēn
injection



18 诊所
zhěn suǒ
doctor's consultation room

Additional Vocabulary

děng hòu shì

waiting room

yù yuē

appointment

jiù hù chē

ambulance

yā kē

dentistry

nèi kē

general medicine

wài kē

general surgery

wǔ guān kē

ear, nose, and throat

ér kē

pediatrics

fù kē
gynecology

yǎn kē
ophthalmology

pí fū kē
dermatology

zhǒng líu kē
oncology

wù lǐ liáo fǎ
physiotherapy

shén jīng nèi kē
neurology

fàng shè kē
radiology

yì wài
accident

yào fāng
prescription

fáng fǔ jì
antiseptic

yào gāo
ointment

shāng kǒu
wound; cut

jǐn jí
emergency

téng
hurts

lèi
tired; worn out

jué dé
to feel

cóng

from

jǐ cì

several times

dān xīn

anxious; worried

fā xiàn

to discover

fàng xīn

to feel reassured

guān xīn

to be concerned about

guān yú

pertaining to

xī wàng

hope

zhòng yào
important

zhǔ yào
main

yào xiāng
first aid kit

54 绷带
bēng dài
bandage



Wǒ gǎn dào bú shì.
I am not feeling well.

Wǒ yào kàn yī shēng.
I would like to see a doctor.

Nǐ yǒu yù yuē ma?

Do you have an appointment?

55 哪里不舒服?
Nǎ lǐ bù shū fu?
What is wrong?



56 我发烧和喉咙痛。
Wǒ fā shāo hé hóu lóng tòng
I have a fever and a sore throat.

Bǎo hù wǒ men de huán jìng

Protecting our environment



1 花园
huā yuán
garden

2 花
huā
flower



6 电动汽车
diàn dòng qì chē
electric car



3 公园
gōng yuán
park



4 污染
wū rǎn
pollution



5 草
cǎo
grass



7 海洋
hǎi yáng
ocean



8 河
hé
river



9 太阳能
tài yáng néng
solar energy



10 安静
ān jìng
quiet



11 空气
kōng qì
air

43 这里的空气真清新!
Zhè lǐ de kōng qì zhēn qīng xīn!
The air here is really fresh!

12 风能
fēng néng
wind power





13 防沙林
fáng shā lín
sand break

14 森林
sēn lín
forest



16 天然气
tiān rán qì
natural gas



17 核能
hé néng
nuclear energy

15 树
shù
tree



Additional Vocabulary

gān jìng

clean

zhòng

plant

huí shōu

recycling

qīng jié néng yuán

clean energy

yóu

oil

méi

coal

kōng qì zhì liàng

air quality

zhǐ shù/suǒ yǐn

index

shuǐ

water

qīng jié

clean

huánjìng

environment

kǒuzhào/miàn jù

mask

biàn huà

changes

dì

earth; ground

bèi

by

wèi

because of

wèi le

for the purpose of

wán

complete

wán chéng

to accomplish

yǐng xiǎng

to affect

dàn shì

but; however

dāng rán

of course

rú guǒ

if

suī rán
although

suǒ yǐ
as a result of



29

Dòng wù shì jiè

The animal kingdom



1 动物园
dòng wù yuán
zoo

2 斑马
bān mǎ
zebra

3 长颈鹿
cháng jǐng lù
giraffe



4 老虎
lǎo hǔ
tiger



5 狮子
shī zi
lion



6 熊
xióng
bear



10 恐龙
kǒng lóng
dinosaur



7 猴子
hóu zi
monkey



8 大猩猩
dà xīng xīng
gorilla



9 熊猫
xióng māo
panda

Zhè zhī dòng wù bǐ nà zhī xiǎo.

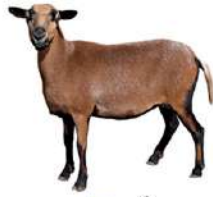
This animal is smaller than that one.

Nǐ xǐ huān qù dòng wù yuán ma?

Do you like going to the zoo?

Dòng wù yuán lǐ yǒu hěn duō dòng wù.

There are many animals in the zoo.



11 羊
yáng
goat



12 绵羊
mián yáng
sheep



13 牛
niú
cow



14 大象
dà xiàng
elephant



15 马
mǎ
horse



16 狼
láng
wolf



17 蛇
shé
snake



18 孔雀
kǒng què
peacock



19 鸡
jī
chicken



20 鸟
niǎo
bird



21 狗
gǒu
dog



22 猫
māo
cat



23 龙
lóng
dragon



24 蚊子
wén zi
mosquito



25 苍蝇
cāng yīng
housefly



26 蜜蜂
mì fēng
bee



27 蝴蝶
hú dié
butterfly



28 鱼
yú
fish

Additional Vocabulary

duō me

how (wonderful, etc.)

hài pà

to be afraid

kě ài

cute; adorable

tā

it

tài

very; extremely

xiāng tóng

same; identical

xiàng

to resemble

chū xiàn

to appear

gǎn

to dare

qí guài

strange

30

让我们保持健康！

Ràng wǒ men bǎo chí jiàn kāng!

Let's keep fit!



1 乒乓球
pīng pāng qiú
table tennis



2 踢足球
tī zú qiú
to play soccer



3 橄榄球
gǎn lǎn qiú
rugby



4 爬山
pá shān
mountain
climbing



5 羽毛球
yǔ máo qiú
badminton



6 运动
yùn dòng
to exercise;
sports



7 棒球
bàng qiú
baseball



8 短跑
duǎn pǎo
sprint

9 跑步
pǎo bù
running

10 长跑
cháng pǎo
long-distance
running



11 自行车
zì xíng chē
bicycle



12 骑自行车
qí zì xíng chē
to cycle



13 比赛
bǐ sài
competition

14 终点线
zhōng diǎn xiàn
finish line



18 划船
huá chuán
rowing



19 游泳
yóu yǒng
swimming



15 高尔夫球
gāo ěr fū qiú
golf



16 滑冰
huá bīng
ice-skating

17 滑雪
huá xuě
skiing



Additional Vocabulary

运动装

yùn dòng zhuāng

sports shirt; sweatshirt

运动鞋

yùn dòng xié

sports shoes; sneakers

球

qiú

ball

健康
jiàn kāng
healthy



20 排球
pái qiú
volleyball



21 走
zǒu
walking

你喜欢运动吗？

Nǐ xǐ huān yùn dòng ma?

Do you like to exercise?

你做什么运动？

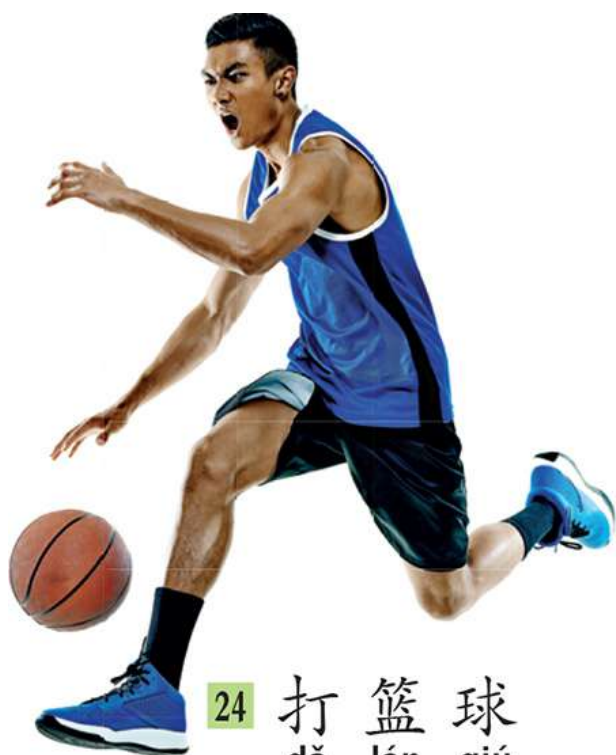
Nǐ zuò shěn me yùn dòng?

What sports do you play?

我喜欢慢跑和打篮球。

Wǒ xǐ huān màn pǎo hé dǎ lán qiú.

I like to jog and play basketball.



24

打 篮 球

dǎ lán qiú

play basketball

22 网 球
wǎng qiú
tennis

23 球 拍
qiú pāi
racket



31

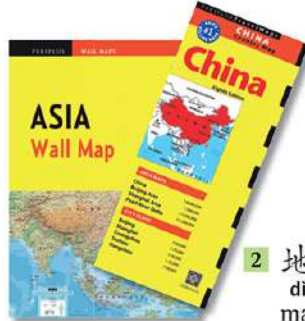
你喜欢旅行吗？

Nǐ xǐ huān lǚ xíng ma?

Do you like to travel?



1 旅馆
lǚ guǎn
hotel



2 地图
dì tú
map



3 旅客
lǚ kè
traveler

4 行李
xíng lǐ
luggage

5 行李箱
xíng lǐ xiāng
suitcase



6 导游
dǎo yóu
tour guide



7 旅游景点
lǚ yóu jǐng diǎn
tourist attraction



8 护照
hù zhào
passport

9 登机牌
dēng jī pái
boarding pass



10 乘飞机旅行
chéng fēi jī lǚ xíng
travel by airplane



11 乘火车旅行
chéng huǒ chē lǚ xíng
travel by rail



12 在巡航
zài xún háng
on a cruise



13 乘坐旅游巴士旅行
chéng zuò lǚ yóu bā shì lǚ xíng
on a coach



14 礼品店
lǐ pǐn diàn
souvenir shop



15 照相机
zhào xiàng jī
camera

16 照片
zhào piàn
photograph

Additional Vocabulary

旅 游

lǚ yóu

a trip; to travel

度 假

dù jià

vacation

机 票

jī piào

plane ticket

旅 馆 预 订

lǚ guǎn yù dìng

hotel reservation

货 币

huò bì

currency

签 证

qiān zhèng

visa

旅 行 指 南

lǚ xíng zhǐ nán

travel guidebook

旅 行 社

lǚ xíng shè

travel agency

接 种 疫 苗

jiē zhǒng yì miáo

vaccination

青 年 旅 馆

qīng nián lǚ guǎn

youth hostel

海 关

hǎi guān

customs

观 光 旅 游

guān guāng lǚ yóu

sightseeing

旅 游 信 息 台

lǚ yóu xìn xī tái

tourist information center

明 信 片

míng xìn piàn

postcard

免 费 无 线 网 络

miǎn fèi wú xiàn wǎng luò

free wifi

博 物 馆

bó wù guǎn

museum

海 滩

hǎi tān

beach

纪 念 碑

jì niàn bēi

monument

火 车 站

huǒ chē zhàn

train station

机 场

jī chǎng

airport

游 轮 中 心

yóu lún zhōng xīn

cruise center

宾 馆

bīn guǎn

guesthouse; lodge

饭 馆

fàn guǎn

restaurant

找 着

zháo zhe

to find

拿

ná

to take

遇 到

yù dào

to come across

注 意

zhù yì

to pay attention to

知 道

zhī dào

to become aware of

别

bié

another

别 人

bié rén

others

可 能

kě néng

maybe

48 你喜欢去哪里度假?

Nǐ xǐ huān qù nǎ lǐ dù jià?

Where do you like to go on vacation?

49 我喜欢去北京。

Wǒ xǐ huān qù Běi jīng.

I like to go to Beijing.



我要一张去上海的二等座返程火车票。

Wǒ yào yì zhāng qù Shàng hǎi de èr děng zuò fǎn chéng huǒ chē piào.

I'd like a second class return train ticket to Shanghai.

他环游世界旅行。

Tā huán yóu shì jiè lǚ xíng.

He made a round-the-world trip.

我喜欢乘坐同一家航空公司的飞机，以获得里程积分。

Wǒ xǐ huān chéng zuò tóng yì jiā háng kōng gōng sī de fēi jī, yǐ huò dé lǐ chéng jī fēn.

I like to fly on the same airline to get mileage points.

32

世界上的国家

Shì jiè shàng de guó jiā

Countries of the world



1 东南亚国家
Dōng nán yà guó jiā
Countries in Southeast Asia



2 泰国
Tài guó
Thailand

3 缅甸
Miǎn diàn
Myanmar

4 越南
Yuè nán
Vietnam

5 菲律宾
Fēi lǚ bīn
Philippines



7 柬埔寨
Jiǎn pǔ zhài
Cambodia



6 老挝
Lǎo wō
Laos



10 新加坡
Xīn jiā pō
Singapore

8 马来西亚
Mǎ lái xī yà
Malaysia



9 文莱
Wén lái
Brunei

11 印度尼西亚
Yīn dù ní xī yà
Indonesia

12 东帝汶
Dōng dì wèn
East Timor

我们打算到中国举行结婚典礼。

Wǒ men dǎ suàn dào Zhōng guó jǔ xíng jié hūn diǎn lǐ.

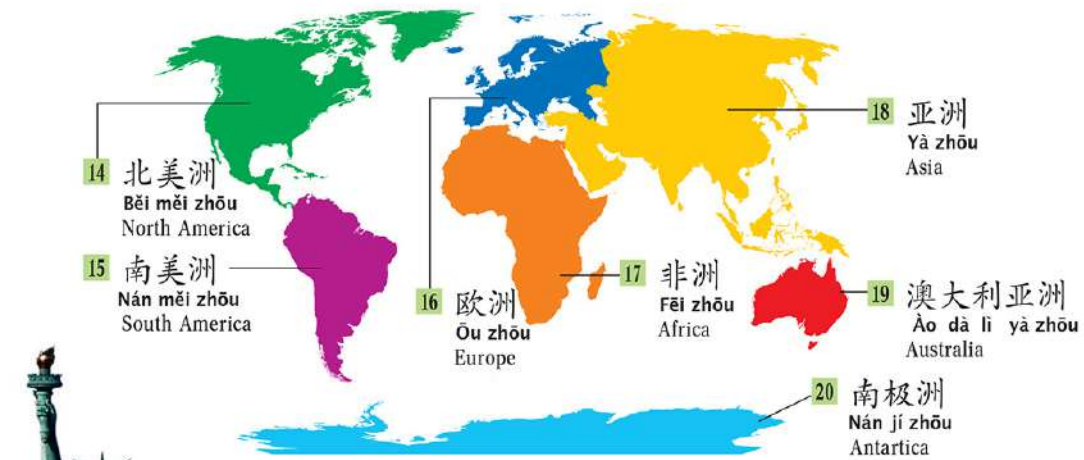
We intend to hold our wedding ceremony in China.

你是哪国人？我是美国人。

Nǐ shì nǎ guó rén? Wǒ shì Měi guó rén.

What country are you from? I am American.

13 世界七大洲
Shì jiè qī dà zhōu
Seven continents of the world



24 美国
Měi guó
America



21 日本
Rì běn
Japan



22 韩国
Hán guó
Korea



23 中国
Zhōng guó
China



25 印度
Yīn dù
India



27 意大利
Yì dà lì
Italy



26 澳大利亚
Ào dà lì yà
Australia

加拿大 Jiā nà dà Canada

丹麦 Dān mài Denmark

芬兰 Fēn lán Finland

德国 Dé guó Germany

大不列颠 **Dà bú liè diān** Great Britain

爱尔兰 **Ài' ěr lán** Ireland

卢森堡 **Lú sēn bǎo** Luxembourg

荷兰 **Hé lán** Netherlands

新西兰 **Xīn xī lán** New Zealand

挪威 **Nuó wēi** Norway

波兰 **Bō lán** Poland

俄国 **É guó** Russia

瑞典 **Ruì diǎn** Sweden

瑞士 **Ruì shì** Switzerland

梵蒂冈 **Fàn dì gāng** Vatican

Additional Vocabulary

地球

dì qiú

globe

世界

shì jiè

world

33

wài yǔ

Foreign languages



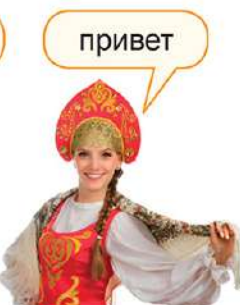
Hello!

1 英语
Yīng yǔ
English



Bonjour!

2 法语
Fǎ yǔ
French



привет

3 俄语
É yǔ
Russian



Guten Tag!

4 德语
Dé yǔ
German



Ciao!

5 意大利语
Yì dà lì yǔ
Italian



¡Hola!

6 西班牙语
Xī bān yá yǔ
Spanish

Merhaba!



7 土耳其语
Tú ěr qí yǔ
Turkish

こんにちは



8 日语
Rì yǔ
Japanese

مرحباً



9 阿拉伯语
Ā lā bó yǔ
Arabic



Nǐ de mǔ yǔ shì shén me?
What is your mother tongue?

Nǐ huì jiǎng duō shǎo zhǒng yǔ yán?

How many languages do you speak?

**Nǐ xǐ huān chī Zhōng guó fàn
ma?**

Do you like Chinese food?



1 中餐馆
zhōng cān guǎn
Chinese restaurant



2 服务员
fú wù yuán
waiter; waitress



3 厨师
chú shī
cook; chef



4 菜单
cài dān
menu



5 点心
diǎn xīn
dim sum



6 炒饭
chǎo fàn
fried rice



7 面包
miàn bāo
bread



8 筷子
kuài zi
chopsticks



9 碗
wǎn
bowl

10 米饭
mǐ fàn
cooked rice

11 白饭
bái fàn
white rice



12 盘子
pán zi
plate



13 叉子
chā zi
fork



14 刀子
dāo zi
knife



15 汤匙
tāng chí
spoon



16 饺子
jiǎo zi
boiled dumplings



17 凉菜
liáng cài
cold dish (appetizer)



18 包子
bāo zi
steamed bun



19 小笼包
xiǎo lóng bāo
steamed dumplings



20 北京烤鸭
Bēi jīng kǎo yā
Peking duck



21 面条
miàn tiáo
noodles



22 清蒸鱼
qīng zhēng yú
steamed fish



23 宫保鸡丁
gōng bǎo jī dīng
kung pao chicken



24 麻婆豆腐
má pó dòu fǔ
mapo tofu



25 糖醋肉
táng cù ròu
sweet and sour pork



34 我们都喜欢吃中国菜。
Wǒ men dōu xǐ huān chī Zhōng guó cài.
Everyone likes to eat Chinese food.

35 今晚我请你吃饭。
Jīn wǎn wǒ qǐng nǐ chī fàn.
I'm inviting you for dinner tonight.

36 太好了，我想吃中国菜。
Tài hǎo le, wǒ xiǎng chī Zhōng guó cài.
That's great! I want to eat Chinese food.

Additional Vocabulary

tāng

soup

sù cài

vegetarian

diǎn cài

to order

xuǎn zé

choice

tè bié

special

chú le

also; too

huò zhě

perhaps

jī hū
almost



35

受欢迎的西方食物

**Shòu huān yíng de xī fāng shí
wù**

Popular Western foods



1 热狗
rè gǒu
hot dog



2 三明治 / 三文治
sān míng zhì / sān wén zhì
sandwich



3 披萨饼
pī sà bǐng
pizza



4 意大利面
yì dà lì miàn
pasta; spaghetti



5 甜甜圈
tián tián quān
donuts



6 法棍
fǎ gùn
baguette



7 冰淇淋
bīng qí lín
ice cream



8 布丁
bù dīng
pudding



9 千层面
qiān céng miàn
lasagne



10 火鸡
huǒ jī
turkey



11 苹果派
píng guǒ pài
apple pie



12 火腿
huǒ tuǐ
ham

13 沙拉
shā lā
salad



15 牛排
niú pái
steak

14 土豆泥
tǔ dòu ní
mashed potatoes



16 香肠
xiāng cháng
sausage

17 西方式早餐
xī fāng shì zǎo cān
Western breakfast

18 水果汁
shuǐ guǒ zhī
fruit juice

19 咖啡
kā fēi
coffee

20 培根,
péi gēn,
腌肉
yān ròu
bacon;
smoked
ham



21 煎鸡蛋
jiān jī dàn
sunny side up eggs

22 多士
duō shì
toast

一些在中国受欢迎的快餐店
Yī xiē zài Zhōng guó shòu huān yíng de kuài cān diàn
Some popular fast food chains in China



星巴克
xīng bā kè
Starbucks



麦当劳
mài dāng láo
McDonald's



肯德基
kěn dé jī
Kentucky Fried
Chicken



必胜客
bì shèng kè
Pizza Hut



赛百味
sài bǎi wèi
Subway



哈根达斯
hā gēn dá sī
Haagen-Dazs



23 蛋糕
dàn gāo
cake



24 奶酪
nǎi lào
cheese



25 谷类
gǔ lèi
cereal



26 麦片
mài piàn
oatmeal;
rolled oats

Additional Vocabulary

西餐

xī cān

Western-style food

好吃

hǎo chī

tasty; delicious

烧烤

shāo kǎo

barbecue

烘烤

hōng kǎo

to roast; to bake

煎饼

jiān bǐng

pancakes

奶油

nǎi yóu

butter/cream

酸奶

suān nǎi

yogurt

番茄酱

fān qié jiàng

ketchup; tomato sauce

麦当劳是中国受欢迎的快餐店。

Mài dāng láo shì Zhōng guó shòu huān yíng de kuài cān diàn.

McDonalds is a popular fast food restaurant in China.

小孩子们都喜欢吃汉堡包和薯条。

Xiǎo hái zi mén dōu xǐ huān chī hàn bǎo bāo hé shǔ tiáo.

All children like hamburgers and french fries.

你喜欢吃中餐还是西餐？

Nǐ xǐ huān chī zhōng cān hái shì xī cān?

Do you prefer Chinese food or Western food?

27 汉堡包
hàn bǎo bāo
hamburger

28 薯条
shǔ tiáo
french fries



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饮料

Yǐn liào

Drinks



1 饮料
yǐn liào
beverage



2 矿泉水
kuàngquánshuǐ
mineral water



3 果汁
guǒ zhī
fruit juice



4 橙汁
chéng zhī
orange juice



5 牛奶
niú nǎi
milk



6 咖啡
kā fēi
coffee



7 茶
chá
tea



8 冰茶
bīng chá
iced tea



9 豆浆
dòu jiāng
soy milk



10 可乐
kě lè
cola



11 自来水
zì lái shuǐ
tap water

12 水
shuǐ
water



15 无糖 (低糖) 饮料
wú táng (dī táng) yǐn liào
diet drinks

13 喝
hē
to drink

14 渴
kě
thirsty



16 能量饮料
néng liàng yǐn liào
energy drinks



17 运动饮料
yùn dòng yǐn liào
sports drinks



18 鸡尾酒
jī wěi jiǔ
cocktails

19 红葡萄酒
hóng pú táo jiǔ
red wine



20 白葡萄酒
bái pú táo jiǔ
white wine



21 威士忌
wēi shì jì
whiskey



22 香槟酒
xiāng bīn jiǔ
Champagne



23 白酒
bái jiǔ
white spirit



24 黄酒
huāng jiǔ
yellow wine



25 茅台酒
máo tái jiǔ
maotai

26 啤酒
pí jiǔ
beer



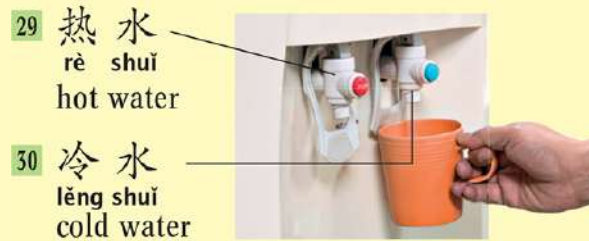
Additional Vocabulary

苏打水
sū dǎ shuǐ
sodas

办公室饮水机

bàn gōng shì yǐn shuǐ jī

office water dispenser



冰块

bīng kuài

ice cubes

冰水

bīng shuǐ

ice water

杯子

bēi zi

glass; cup

瓶子

píng zi

bottle

人们每天应该喝多少杯水？

Rén men měi tiān yīng gāi hē duō shǎo bēi shuǐ?

How many glasses of water should people drink every day?

喝酒不开车。开车不喝酒。

Hē jiǔ bù kāi chē. Kāi chē bù hē jiǔ.

If you drive, don't drink. If you drink, don't drive.

我想喝点热的饮料。

Wǒ xiǎng hē diǎn rè de yǐn liào.

I want something hot to drink.

37

**Xīn xiān shuǐ guǒ, jiān guǒ hé gǔ
wù**

Fresh fruits, nuts and grains



1 苹果
píng guǒ
apple



2 芒果
máng guǒ
mango



3 橙子
chéng zi
orange



4 橘子
jú zi
mandarin
orange



5 梨
lí
pear



6 椰子
yē zi
coconut



7 香蕉
xiāng jiāo
banana



8 菠萝
bō luó
pineapple



9 桃
táo
peach



10 木瓜
mù guā
papaya



11 柠檬
níng méng
lemon



12 酸橙
suān chéng
lime



13 荔枝
lǐ zhī
lychee



14 龙眼
lóng yǎn
longan



15 草莓
cǎo méi
strawberry



16 葡萄
pú táo
grape



17 哈密瓜
hā mì guā
cantaloupe



18 柿子
shì zi
persimmon



19 西瓜
xī guā
watermelon

50 我最爱吃新鲜水果。
Wǒ zuì ài chī xīn xiān shuǐ guǒ.
I love to eat fresh fruits.





51 我可以再要一个没有坚果的沙拉吗?
 Wǒ kě yǐ zài yào yī gè méi
 yǒu jiān guǒ de shā lā ma?
 Can I have one more salad
 without nuts?



Additional Vocabulary

gǔ wù

grains; cereals

jiān guǒ

nuts

bǐng gān

crackers

mài piàn

oatmeal

gān guǒ

dried fruits

dòu lèi

beans

yù mǐ

corn

miàn fěn

flour

guǒ zhī
fruit juice

guò mǐn
to be allergic; allergy

Nǐ xǐ huān shén me jiān guǒ?
What nuts do you like?

Wǒ xǐ huān yāo guǒ. Nǐ ne?
I like cashew nuts. What about you?

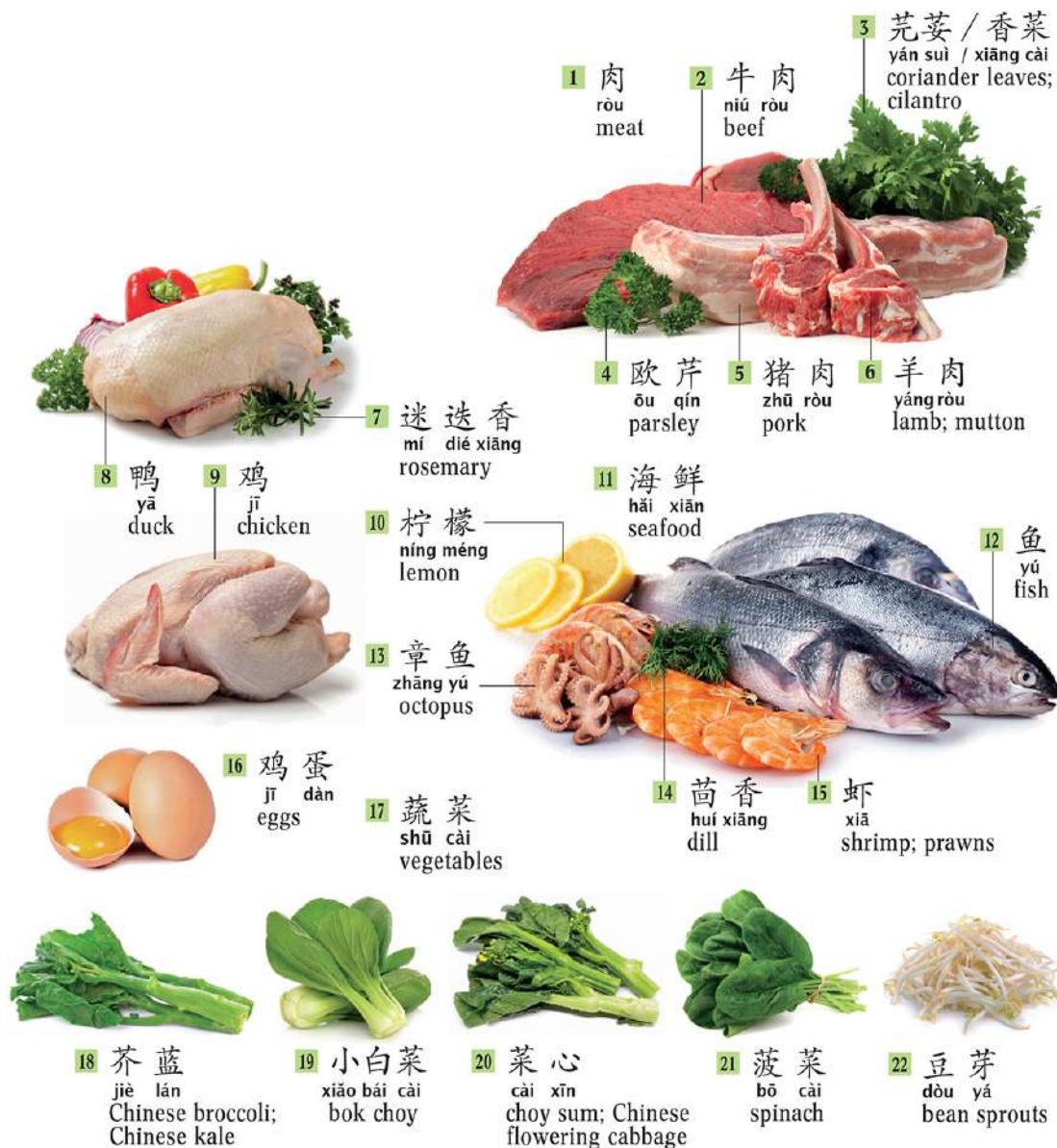
Wǒ duì jiān guǒ guò mǐn.
I am allergic to nuts.

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市场上

Shì chǎng shàng

At the market



在中国，我们喜欢在菜市场购买食物。

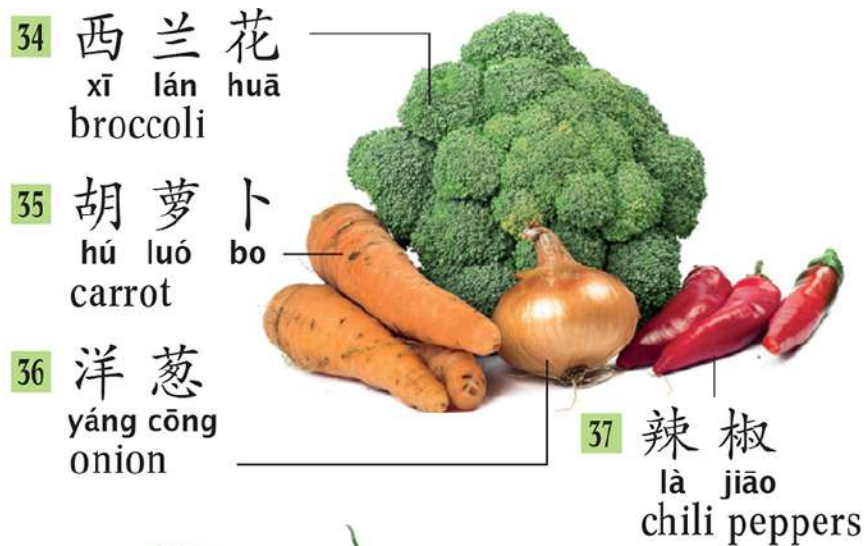
Zài Zhōng guó, wǒ men xǐ huān zài cài shì chǎng gòu mǎi shí wù.

In China, we like to buy our food at the local market.

那里的蔬菜和肉类都很新鲜。它比超市便宜一些。

Nà lǐ de shū cài hé ròu lèi dōu hěn xīn xiān. Tā bǐ chāo shì pián yi yì xiē.

The vegetables and meat are very fresh there. And it is slightly cheaper than the supermarket.





39 冬瓜
dōng guā
winter melon



40 苦瓜
kǔ guā
bitter gourd



41 白菜
bái cài
Chinese cabbage



42 豆腐
dòu fǔ
tofu

Additional Vocabulary

市场
shì chǎng
market

高丽菜 / 卷心菜
gāo lì cài/juǎn xīn cài
cabbage

花椰菜
huā yē cài

cauliflower

豆角

dòu jiǎo

green beans; string beans

南瓜

nán guā

pumpkin

芦笋

lú sǔn

asparagus

意大利青瓜

yì dà lì qīng guā

zucchini

九层塔

jiǔ céng tǎ

basil

牛至

niú zhì

oregano

鼠尾草

shǔ wěi cǎo

sage

百里香

bǎi lǐ xiāng

thyme

龙蒿

lóng hāo

tarragon

碎牛肉

suì niú ròu

ground/minced beef

碎猪肉

suì zhū ròu

ground/minced pork

肉类

ròu lèi

types of meat

新鲜

xīn xiān

fresh

61 调味料
tiáo wèi liào
seasonings



62 酱油
jiàng yóu
soy sauce



63 辣椒酱
là jiāo jiàng
chili sauce



64 芝麻油
zhī má yóu
sesame oil



65 橄榄油
gǎn lǎn yóu
olive oil



66 蚝油
háo yóu
oyster sauce



67 辣椒粉
là jiāo fěn
chili powder



68 胡椒粉
hú jiāo fěn
ground pepper



69 盐
yán
salt

70 桂皮
guì pí
cinnamon



71 八角
bā jiǎo
star anise



72 姜黄粉
jiāng huáng fěn
ground turmeric

Additional Vocabulary

豆瓣酱

dòu bàn jiàng
soybean paste

醋

cù
vinegar

糖

táng

sugar; candy

料酒

liào jiǔ

cooking wine

米酒

mǐ jiǔ

rice wine

米醋

mǐ cù

rice vinegar

五香粉

wǔ xiāng fěn

five-spice powder

味精

wèi jīng

monosodium glutamate (MSG)

咖喱粉

gā lí fěn

curry powder

淀粉

diàn fěn

starch

食 油

shí yóu

cooking oil

花 生 油

huā shēng yóu

peanut oil

椰 子 油

yē zi yóu

coconut oil

棕 榈 油

zōng lǘ yóu

palm oil

一旦你拥有所有的配料，中国菜很容易做。

**Yī dàn nǐ yǒng yǒu suǒ yǒu de pèi liào, Zhōng guó cài hěn
róng yì zuò.**

Chinese food is easy to cook once you have all the ingredients.

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driver 司机 sī jī [12-3] 32

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drums 鼓 gǔ [26-6] 60

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eggs 鸡蛋 jī dàn [38-16] 84

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engineer 工程师 gōng chéng shī [25-4] 58
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extraordinary 非常 fēi cháng [23-48] 55
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Facebook 脸书 Liǎn shū [24-18] 57
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famous 有名 yǒu míng [26-31] 61
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 father 爸爸 **bà ba** [2-13] 13
 Father's Day 父亲节 **fù qīn jié** [18-14] 44
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 father's sister 姑姑 **gū gu** [2-29] 12
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 February 二月 **èr yuè** [16-17] 41
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 festival, holiday 节日 **jié rì** [18-1] 44
 fever 发烧 **fā shāo** [27-12] 62
 fifteen minutes to seven 六点四十五/差一刻七点 **liù diǎn sì shí wǔ/chā yī kè qī diǎn** [15-10] 38
 fifteen minutes past six 六点十五分/六点一刻 **liù diǎn shí wǔ fēn/liù diǎn yī kè** [15-8] 38
 fifth floor 第五层 **dì wǔ céng** [22-22] 53
 file 文件夹 **wén jiàn jiá** [23-22] 55
 finally 终于 **zhōng yú** [15-36] 39
 financier 金融家 **jīn róng jiā** [25-3] 58
 fingers 手指 **shǒu zhǐ** [4-15] 16
 finishing line 终点线 **zhōng diǎn xiàn** [30-14] 69
 fire engine 消防车 **xiāo fáng chē** [12-16] 33
 firefighter 消防员 **xiāo fáng yuán** [25-18] 59
 fireworks 烟花 **yān huā** [18-3] 44
 first aid kit 药箱 **yào xiāng** [27-53] 63
 fish 鱼 **yú** [29-28] 67; [38-12] 84
 five 五 **wǔ** [5-5] 18
 five cents 五分 **wǔ fēn** [9-7] 26
 five minutes past six 六点零五分 **liù diǎn líng wǔ fēn** [15-5] 38
 five minutes to seven 六点五十五/差五分七点 **liù diǎn wǔ shí wǔ/chā wǔ fēn qī diǎn** [15-11] 38
 five tickets 五张票 **wǔ zhāng piào** [22-4] 52
 five-spice powder 五香粉 **wǔ xiāng fěn** [38-79] 86

flashcards 单词卡/生词卡 **dān cí kǎ/shēng cí kǎ** [21-4] 50
floor 地板 **dì bǎn** [3-16] 14
flour 面粉 **miàn fěn** [37-47] 83
flower 花 **huā** [28-2] 64
flute 笛子 **dí zi** [26-10] 60
fog 雾 **wù** [14-25] 37
foot 脚 **jiǎo** [4-23] 17
foot (measurement) 英尺 **yīng chī** [13-41] 35
for the purpose of 为了 **wèi le** [28-34] 65
forehead 额头 **é tóu** [4-17] 17
forest 森林 **sēn lín** [28-14] 65
forgotten 忘记 **wàng jì** [8-30] 25
fork 叉子 **chā zi** [34-13] 76
former 先 **xiān** [17-19] 43
Forty two divided by eight equals five and a quarter. 四十二除以八等于五又四分之一。 **Sì shí èr chū yǐ bā děng yú wǔ yòu sì fēn zhī yī.** [5-33] 19
four 四 **sì** [5-4] 18
four-storied building 四层楼 **sì céng lóu** [22-11] 53
four older brothers 四个哥哥 **sì gè gē ge** [22-20] 53
four seasons 四季 **sì jì** [17-18] 43
fraction 分数 **fēn shù** [5-24] 19
French (language) 法语 **Fǎ yǔ** [33-2] 74
free wifi 免费无线网络 **miǎn fèi wú xiàn wǎng luò** [31-31] 71
french fries 薯条 **shǔ tiáo** [35-28] 79
frequently 经常 **jīng cháng** [15-33] 39
fresh 新鲜 **xīn xiān** [38-58] 85
freshman year in college 大一 **dà yī** [20-35] 49
Friday 星期五 **xīng qī wǔ** [16-14] 40
fried rice 炒饭 **chǎo fàn** [34-6] 76
friends 朋友 **péng yǒu** [1-40] 11
from 从 **cóng** [27-43] 63
fruit juice 果汁 **guǒ zhī** [36-3] 80; [37-48] 83; 水果汁 **shuǐ guǒ zhī** [35-18] 79
future 以后 **yǐ hòu** [8-22] 25

G

- garage 车库 chē kù [3-56] 14
garbage truck 垃圾车 lā jī chē [12-6] 32
garden 花园 huā yuán [28-1] 64
garlic 大蒜 dà suàn [38-29] 85
gas station/petrol station 加油站 jiā yóu zhàn [11-6] 30
gathering/meeting 聚会 jù huì [1-19] 11
general medicine 内科 nèi kē [27-23] 63
general surgery 外科 wài kē [27-24] 63
generally 一般 yì bān [10-34] 29
gentle breeze 微风 wēi fēng [17-6] 42
geography 地理 dì lǐ [19-43] 47
geometry 几何学 jǐ hé xué [19-34] 47
German (language) 德语 Dé yǔ [33-4] 74
gift 礼物 lǐ wù [18-23] 45
ginger 生姜 shēng jiāng [38-30] 85
giraffe 长颈鹿 cháng jǐng lù [29-3] 66
give 送 sòng [8-2] 24
giving directions 指路 zhǐ lù [13-21] 34
glass; cup 杯子 bēi zi [36-33] 81
glasses, spectacles 眼镜 yǎn jìng [10-11] 28
globe 地球 dì qiú [32-28] 73
gloves 手套 shǒu tào [14-31] 37
go 去 qù [8-17] 25
go faster 快一点 kuài yī diǎn [12-27] 33
go straight 直行 zhí xíng [13-31] 35; 一直走 yì zhí zǒu [12-29] 33
go to school 上学 shàng xué [6-25] 20
go to work/get off work 上班 / 下班 shàng bān/xià bān [6-24] 20
goat 羊 yáng [29-11] 67
going to work 上班 shàng bān [25-23] 59
Golden Week 黄金周 huáng jīn zhōu [18-32] 45
gold 金色 jīn sè [7-13] 22
golf 高尔夫球 gāo ěr fū qiú [30-15] 69

good 好 **hǎo** [8-7] 24
good weather 好天气 **hǎo tiān qì** [14-34] 37
Goodbye! See you! 再见! **Zài jiàn!** [1-17] 11
Google 谷歌 **Gǔ gē** [24-19] 57
gorilla 大猩猩 **dà xīng xing** [29-8] 66
grade; class 年级 **nián jí** [19-22] 47
grades (results) 成绩 **chéng jì** [20-23] 49
grammar 语法 **yǔ fǎ** [21-27] 51
grandson/granddaughter 孙子 / 女 **sūn zǐ/nǚ** [2-33] 12
grape 葡萄 **pú táo** [37-16] 82
grass 草 **cǎo** [28-5] 64
Greek (language) 希腊语 **Xī là yǔ** [33-10] 75
green 绿 **lǜ** [7-7] 22
green beans; string beans 豆角 **dòu jiǎo** [38-46] 85
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Published by Tuttle Publishing, an imprint of Periplus Editions (HK) Ltd

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ISBN: 978-0-8048-4569-4; ISBN: 978-1-4629-1944-4 (ebook)

20 19 18 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 1801RR

Printed in China

Distributed by

North America, Latin America & Europe

Tuttle Publishing

364 Innovation Drive

North Clarendon,

VT 05759-9436 U.S.A.

Tel: 1 (802) 773-8930

Fax: 1 (802) 773-6993

info@tuttlepublishing.com

www.tuttlepublishing.com

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Yaekari Building, 3rd Floor

5-4-12 Osaki

Shinagawa-ku

Tokyo 141-0032

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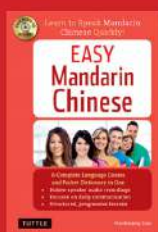
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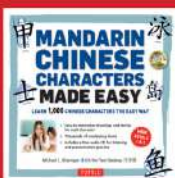
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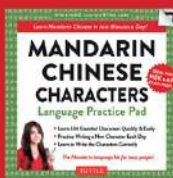
ISBN: 978-0-8048-4264-0



ISBN: 978-0-8048-4201-3



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